

*Os Vermetídeos Fósseis de Guarapari, ES:
Novos Dados para a Discussão do
Nível Relativo do Mar
e da Circulação Costeira no Holoceno*

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DANIEL RODRIGUES DO NASCIMENTO JR



LUIZ CARLOS RUIZ PESSENDA



2009/54232-4

2011/00995-7

1. Introdução: o tema

NÍVEL RELATIVO DO MAR

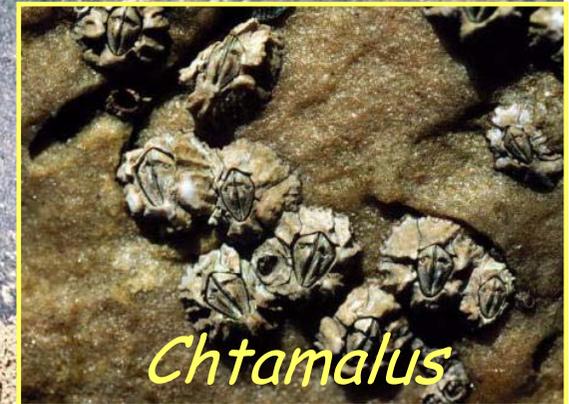
Próximo slide...



Princípio básico: zoneamento biológico

Exemplo de Peruíbe, SP

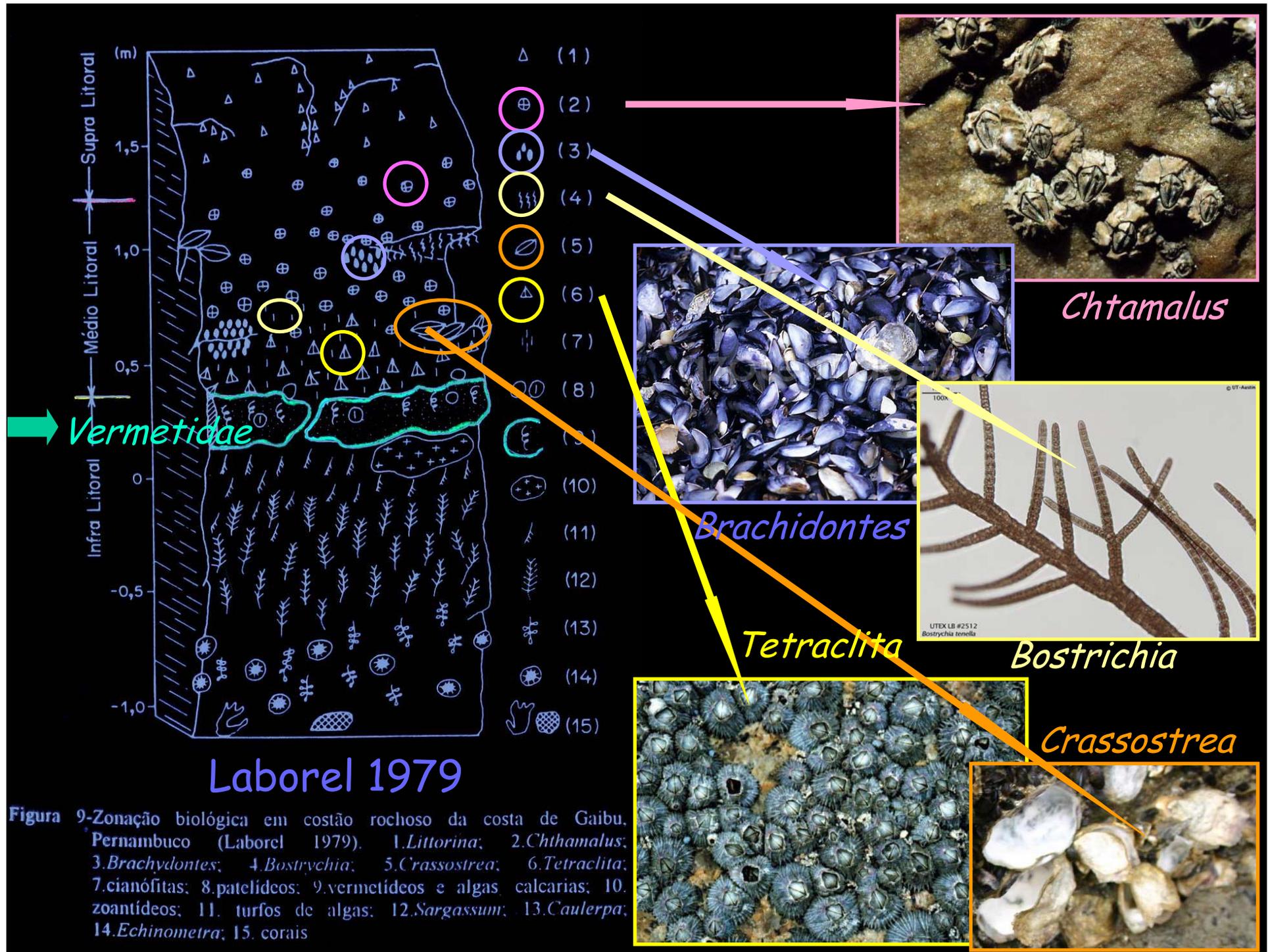
10 cm



2. O personagem: vermetídeo (fóssil)





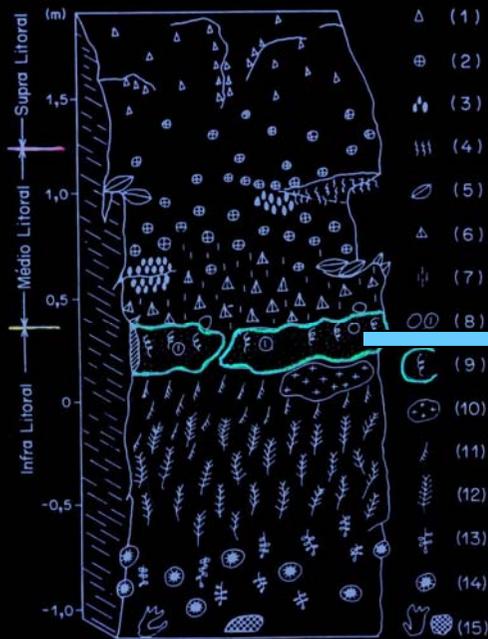


Brachidontes



Chtamalus

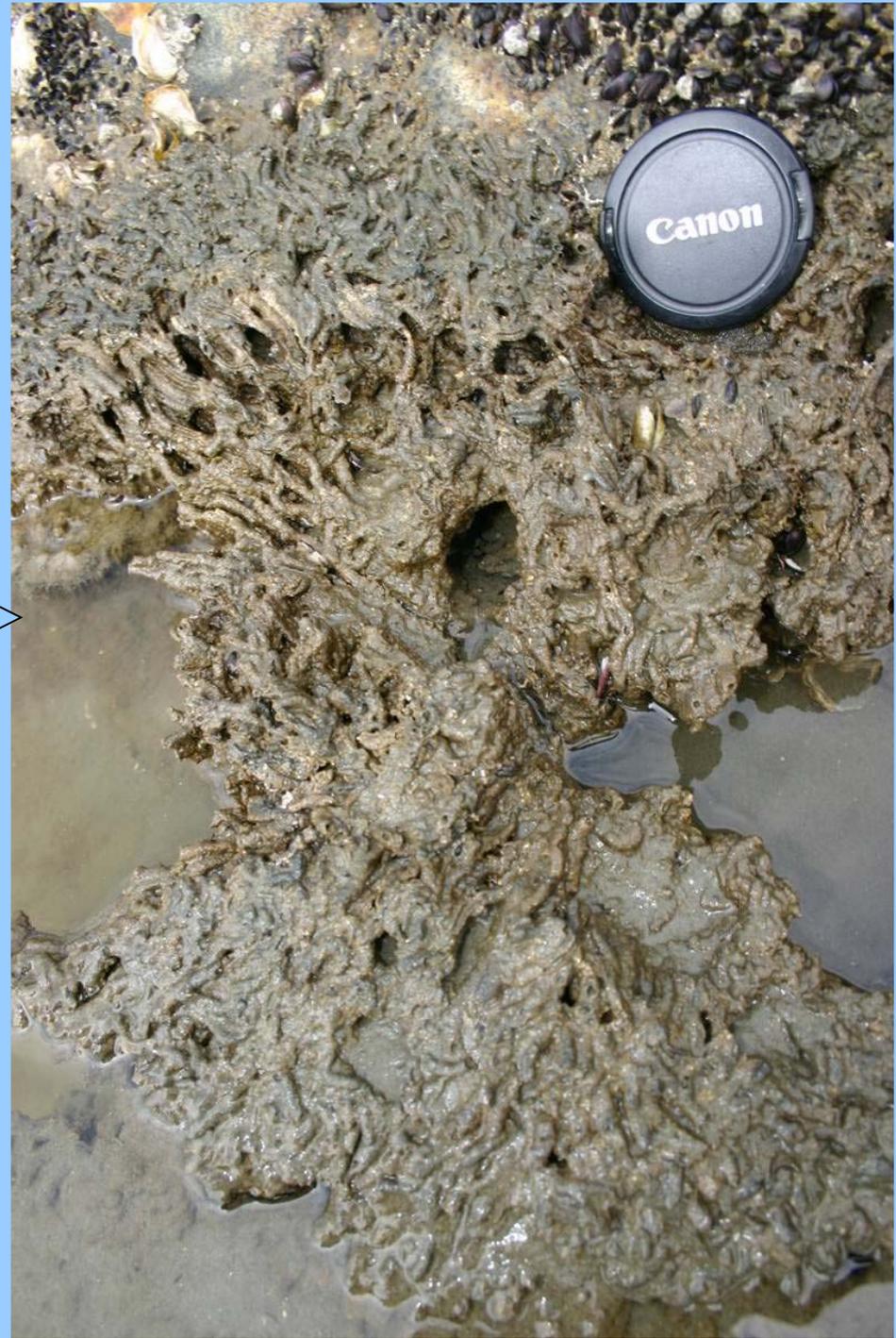
Crassostrea

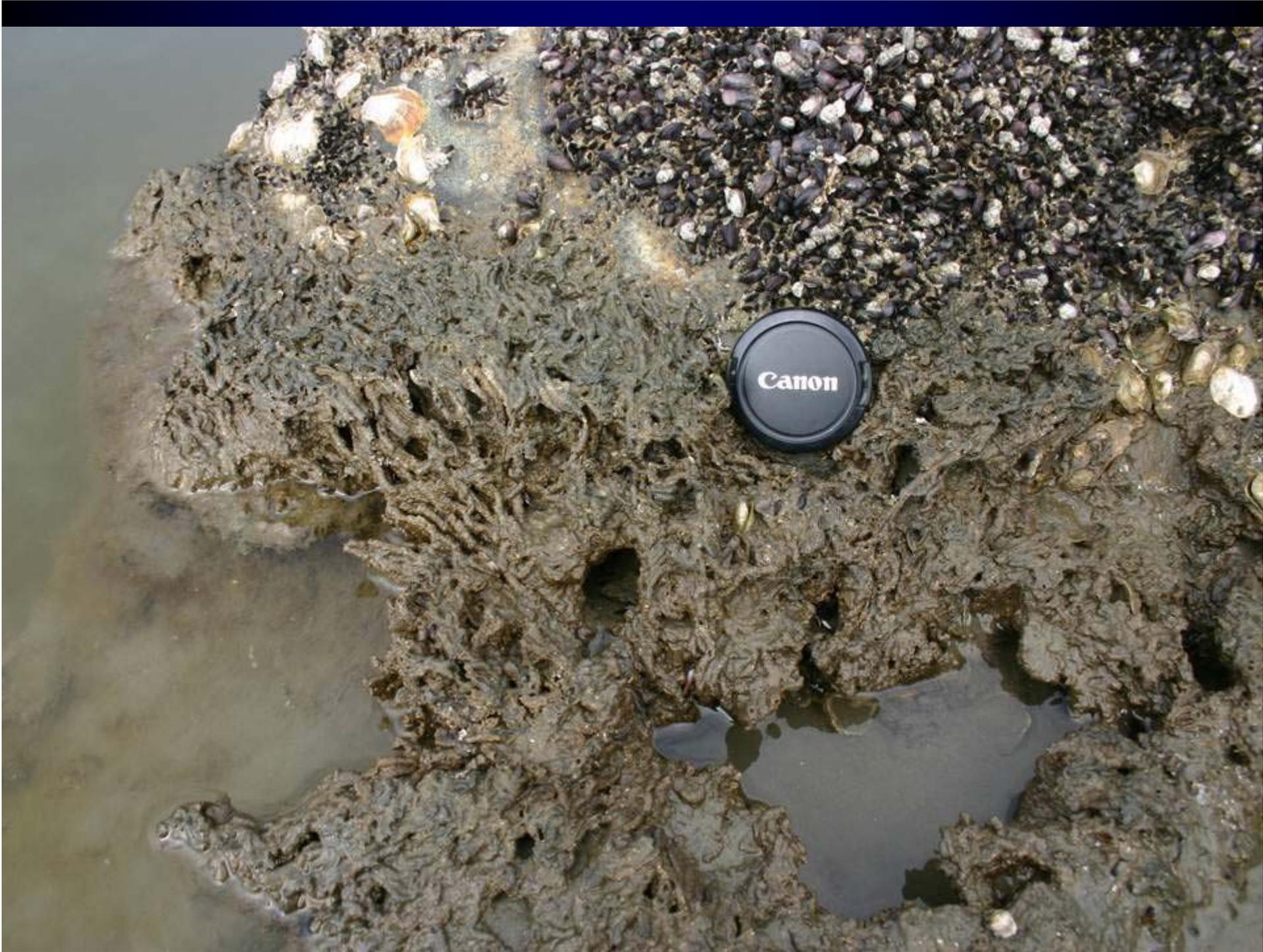




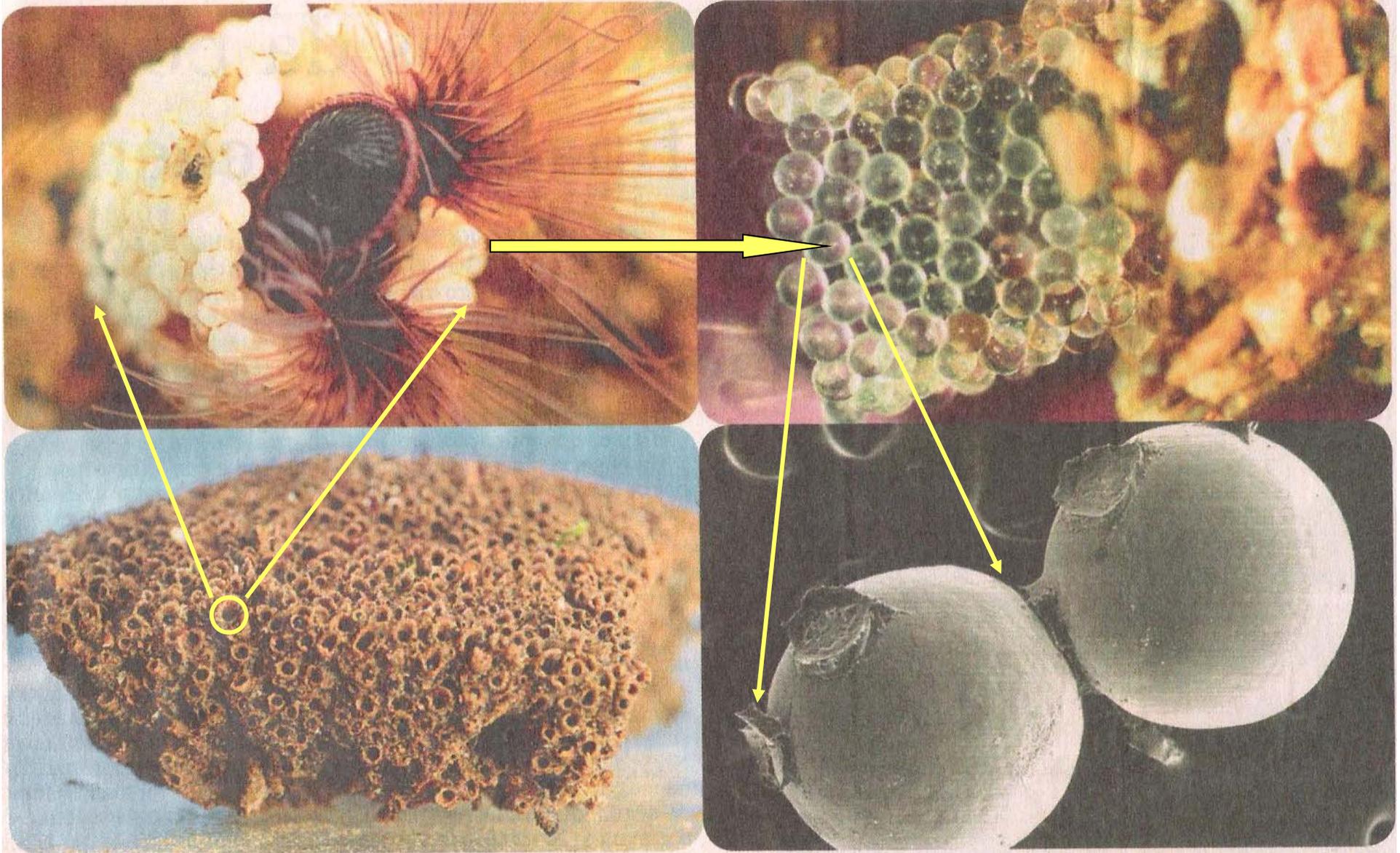
Mas isto é vermetídeo? →

Phragmatopoma lapidosa









À ESQ., FOTOS DE FRED HAYES/UNIVERSIDADE DE UTAH; À DIR., FOTOS DE RUSSELL STEWART

Em sentido horário, da esq., no alto: O verme *P. californica* faz sua casa usando areia e conchas e as cola com um adesivo produzido em sua cabeça; sua habitação em formato tubular; duas contas do lar de um dos vermes; uma colônia de *P. californica*

3M

ABRIL DE 2010

The New York Times

CIÊNCIA & TECNOLOGIA

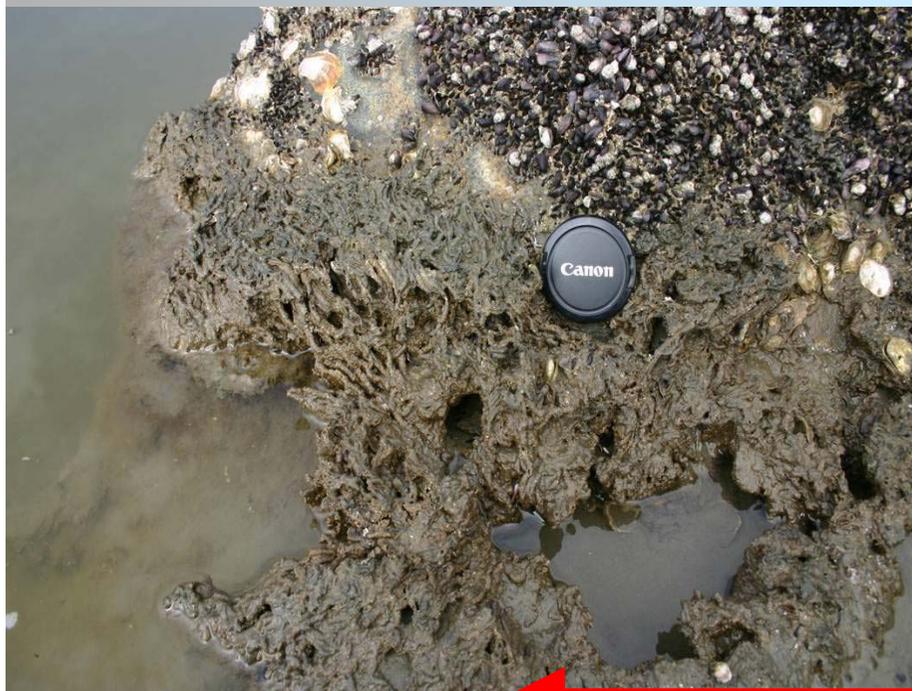


À ESQ., FOTOS DE FRED HAYES/UNIVERSIDADE DE UTAH; À DIR., FOTOS DE RUSSELL STEWART

Em sentido horário, da esq., no alto: O verme *P. californica* faz sua casa usando areia e conchas e as cola com um adesivo produzido em sua cabeça; sua habitação em formato tubular; duas contas do lar de um dos vermes; uma colônia de *P. californica*

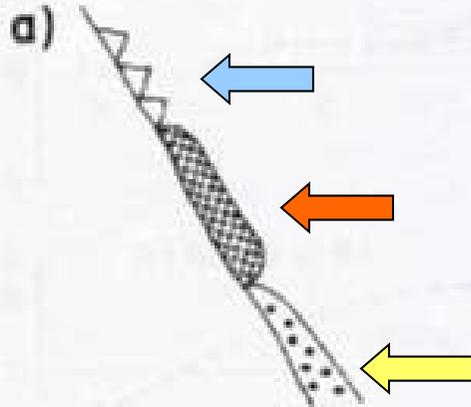
Vida marinha serve de inspiração para supercola

Importância ecológica

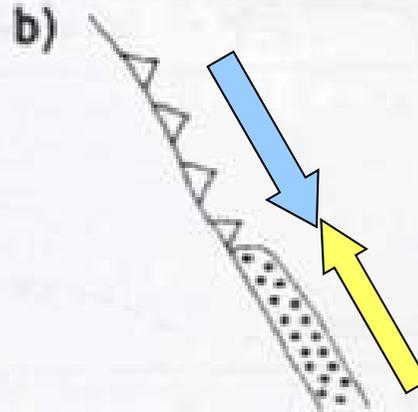


Extinção populacional

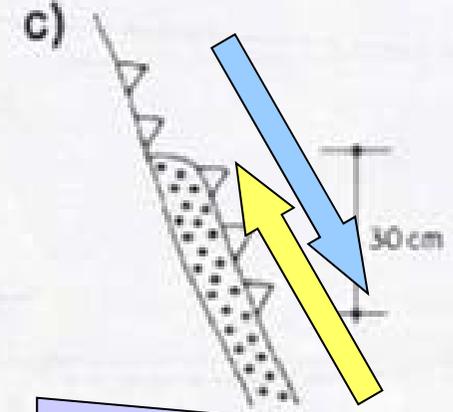
Gaibu (PE)
(Laborel 1979)



Itapoá (SC)
(Angulo *et al.* 1999)



Laguna (SC)
(Angulo *et al.* 1999)



De norte para sul



Phragmatopoma



Vermetídeo



Tetracelita



Distribuição mundial da família Vermetidae (viventente)
Safriel 1975 (apud Oliveira 2007)



Extinção populacional



3. Método

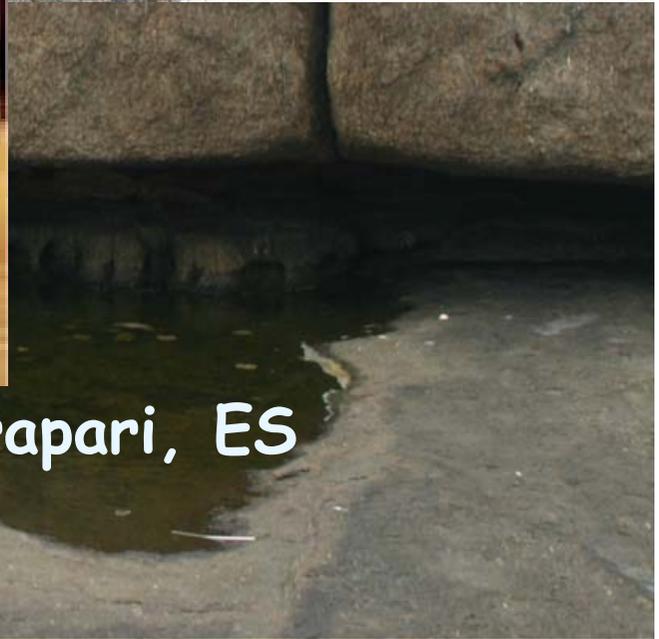
3.1. Procurar e...



Guarapari, ES

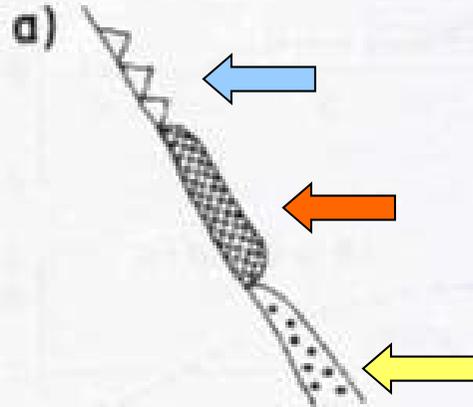
3. Método

...encontrar

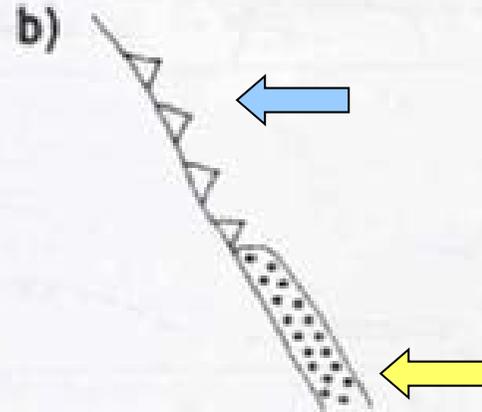


Guarapari, ES

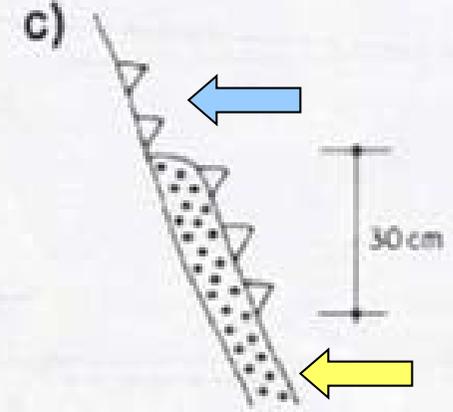
Gaibu (PE)
(Laborel 1979)



Itapoá (SC)
Angulo et al. (1999)



Laguna (SC)
Angulo et al. (1999)



Phragmatopoma



Vermetídeo



Tetracrita



3.2. Descrever o zoneamento biológico

3.3. Nivelar

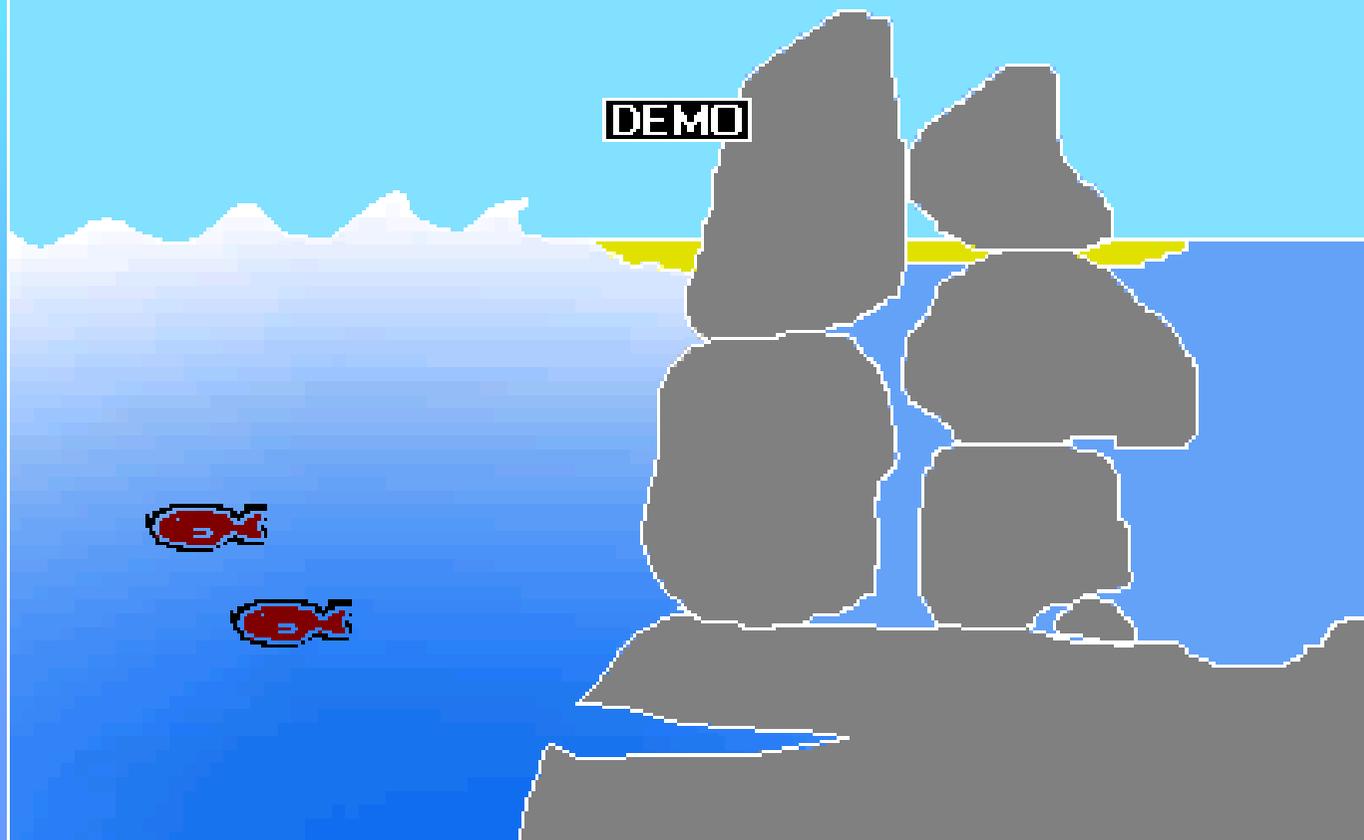


Resumo do método

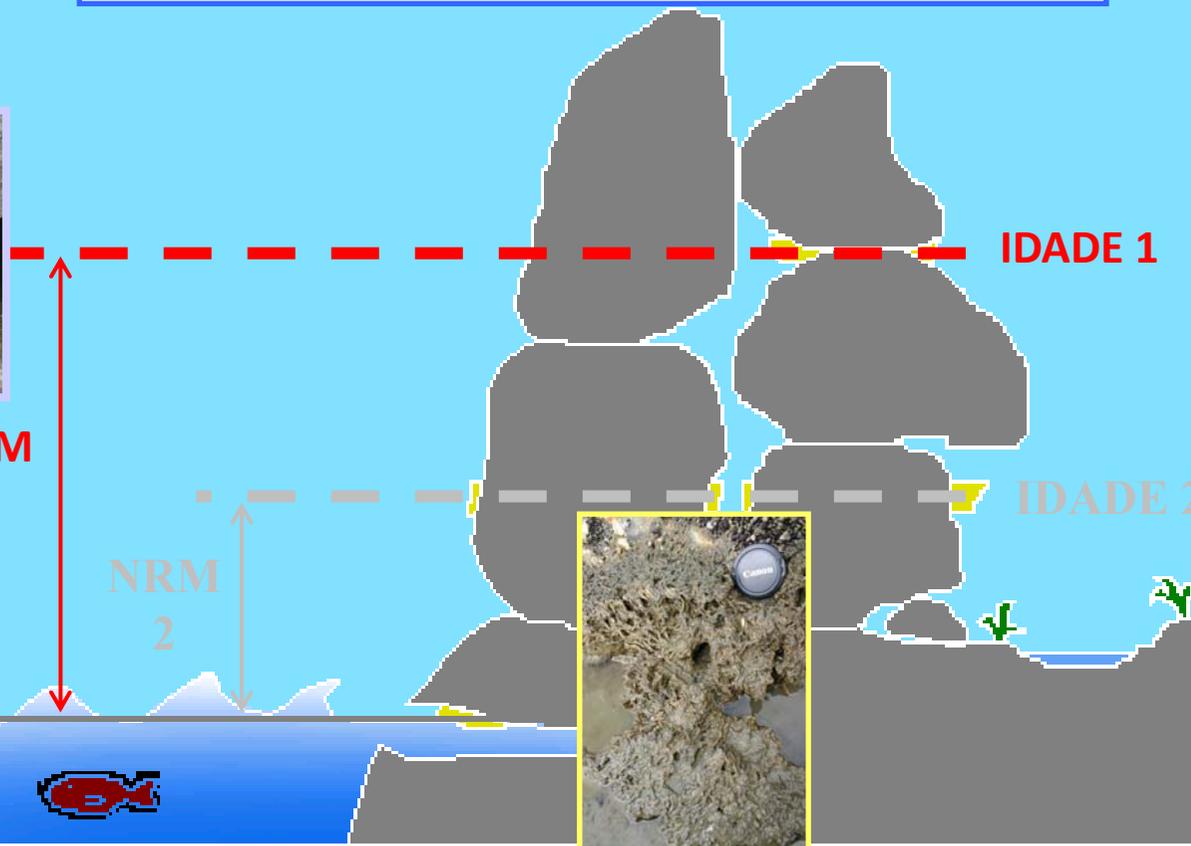
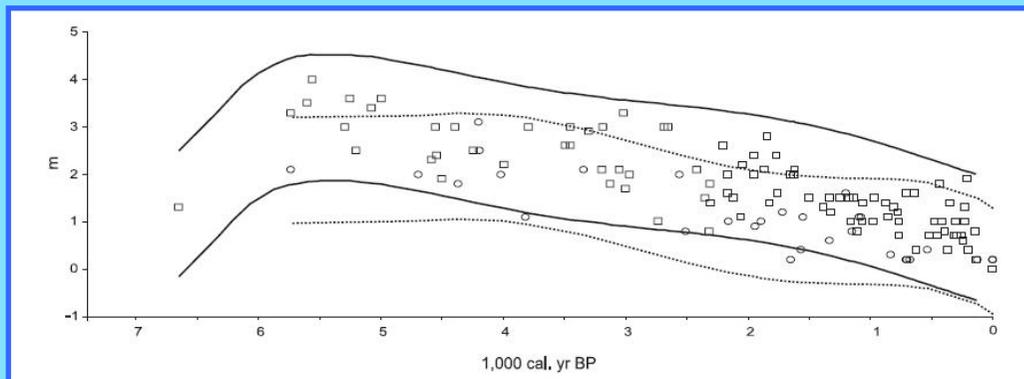


Alguns séculos a milênios atrás...

DEMO



Resumo do método



NRM
atual

Guarapari, ES

Áreas de coleta de amostra (←)





3.4. Selecionar o material a ser datado



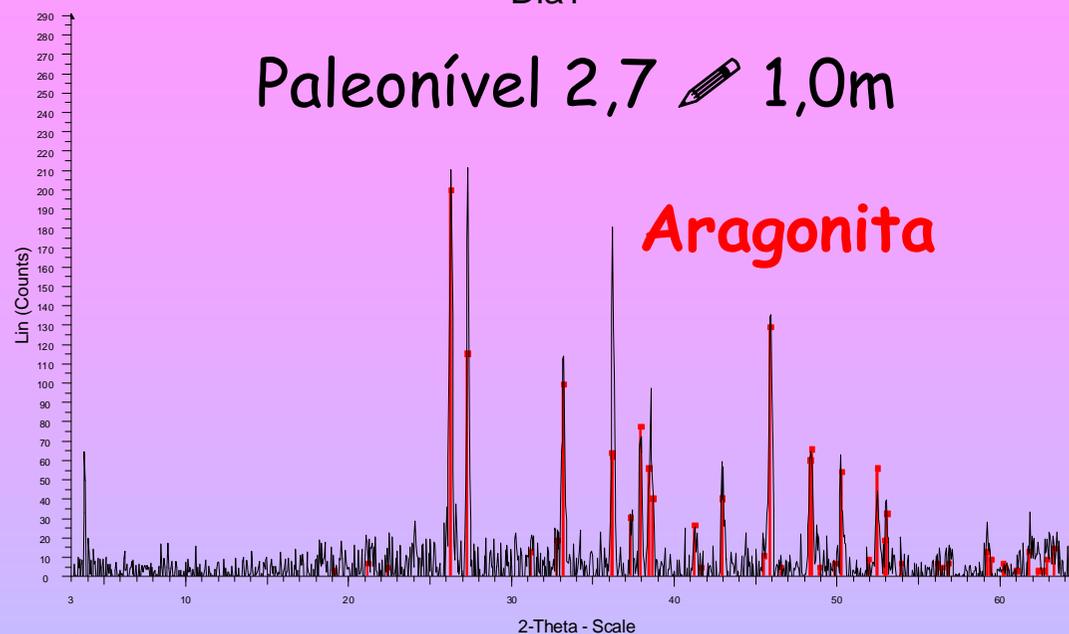
Vermetídeo fóssil da praia do Ermitão, Guarapari (ES), à lupa estereoscópica

Resultado I.

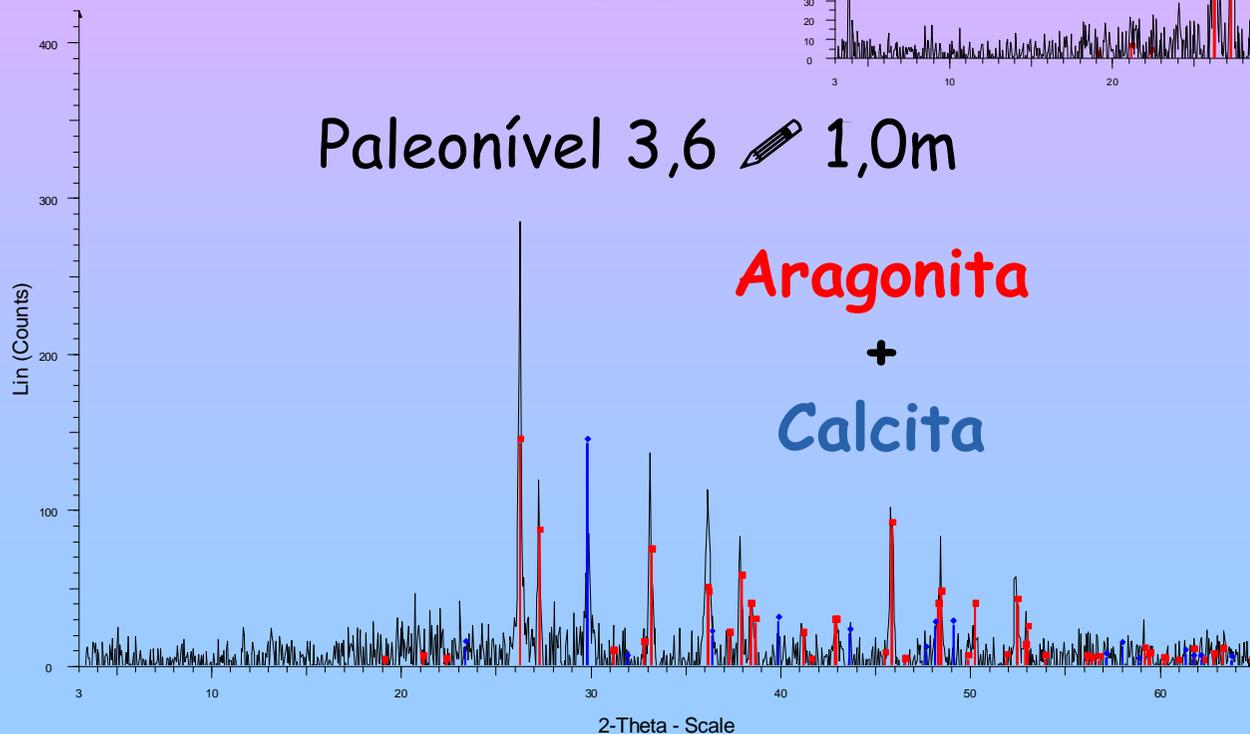
Controle da composição mineralógica das conchas por DRX

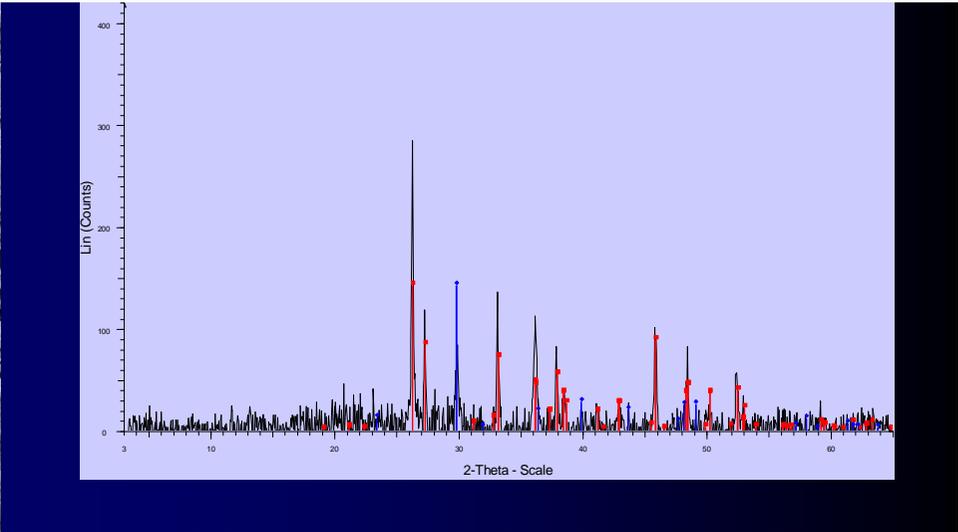
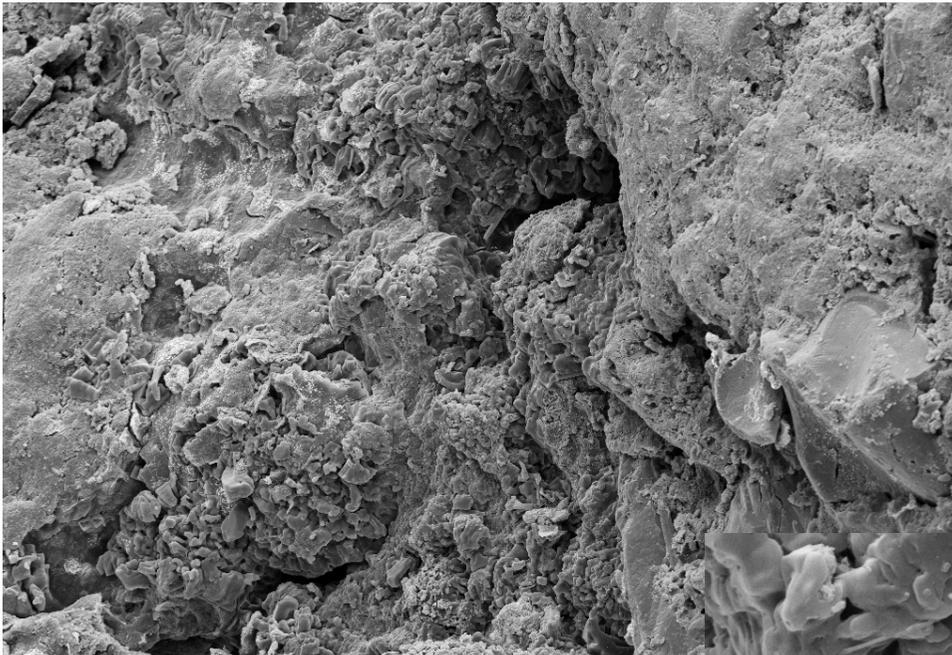
Dia1

Paleonível 2,7 ✎ 1,0m



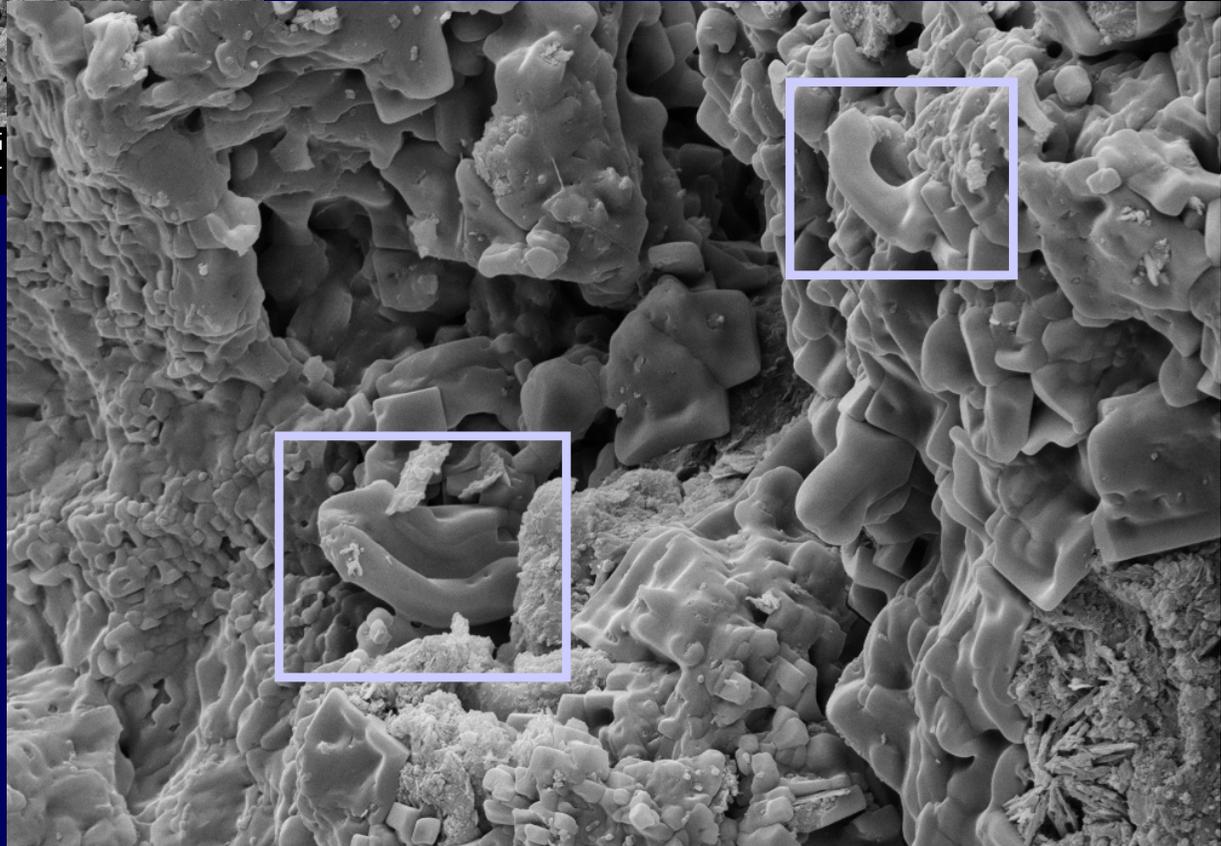
Paleonível 3,6 ✎ 1,0m



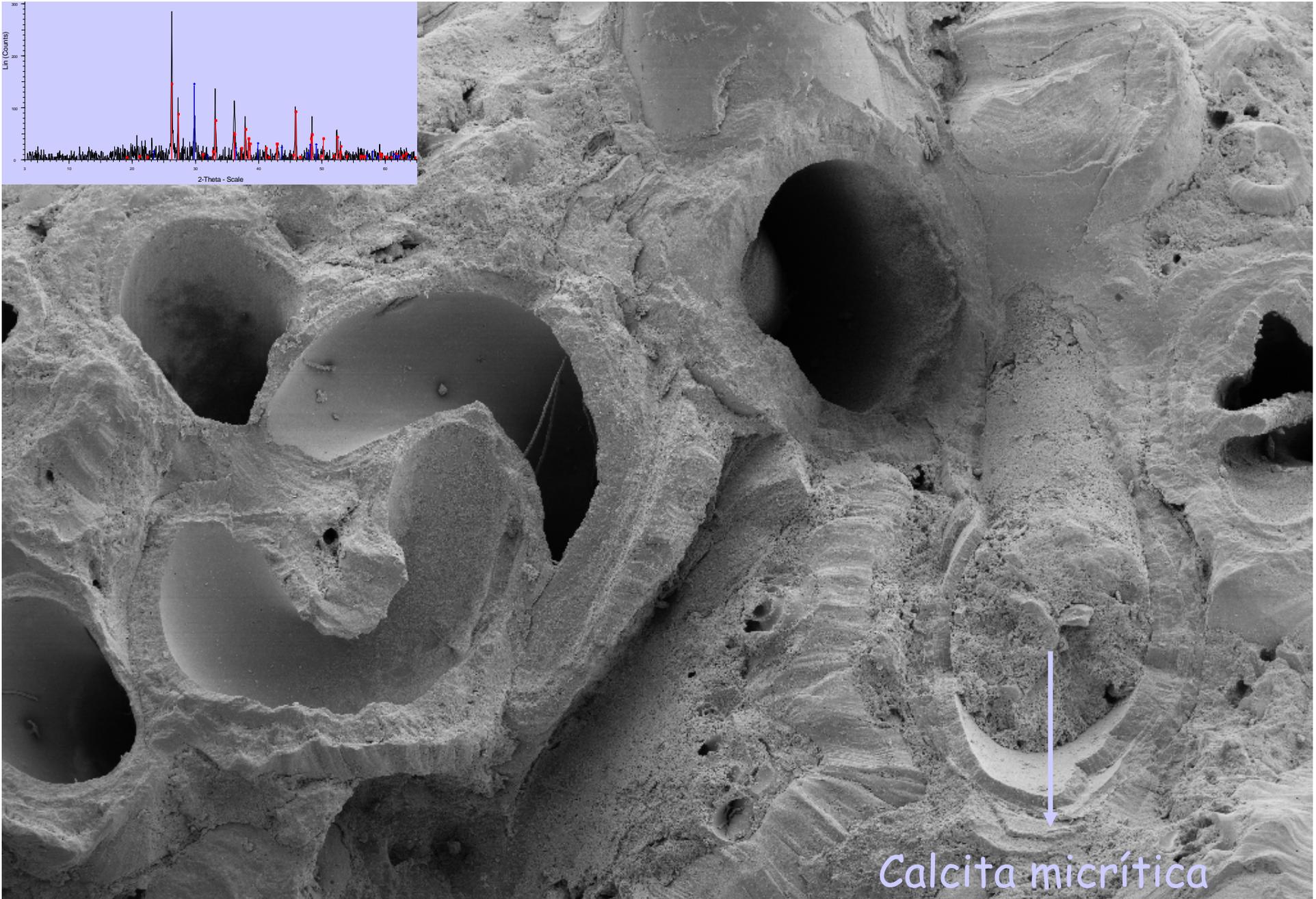
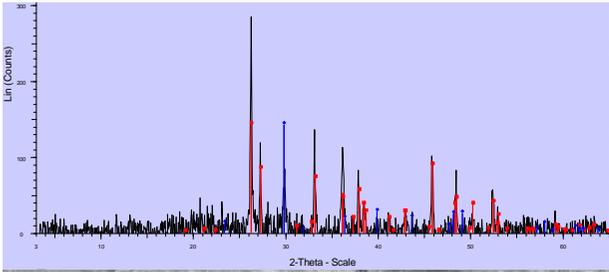


IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 18 mm Mag= 5
100µm Photo No.=24 Detector

Amostra Ermitão A:
paleonível 4,1  1,0m



IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 18 mm Mag= 2.50 K X
10µm Photo No.=25 Detector= SE1 ERA



Calcita micrítica

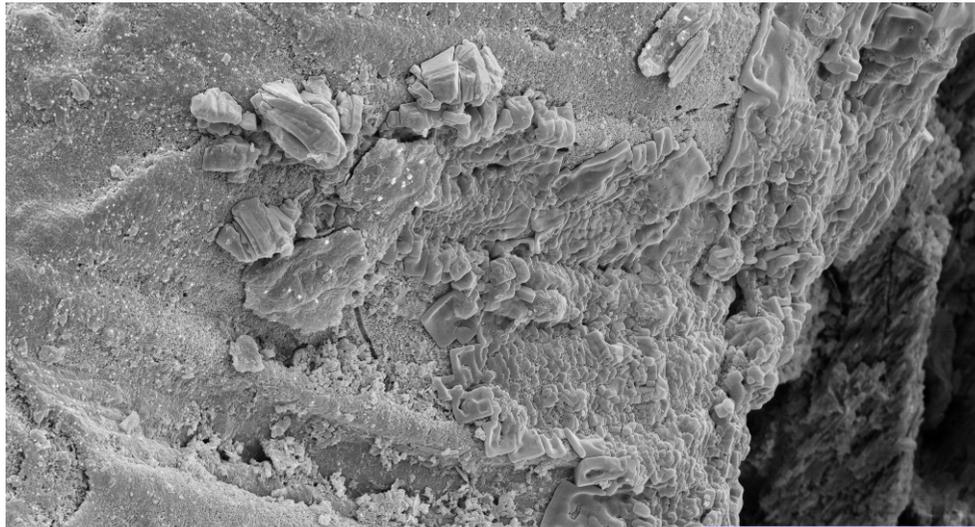
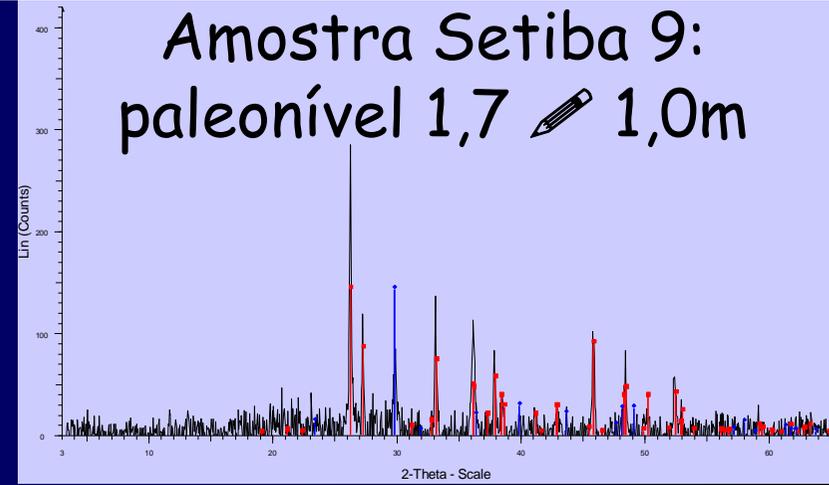
IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV
1. mm

WD= 25 mm
Photo No.=1

Mag= 60 X
Detector= SE1

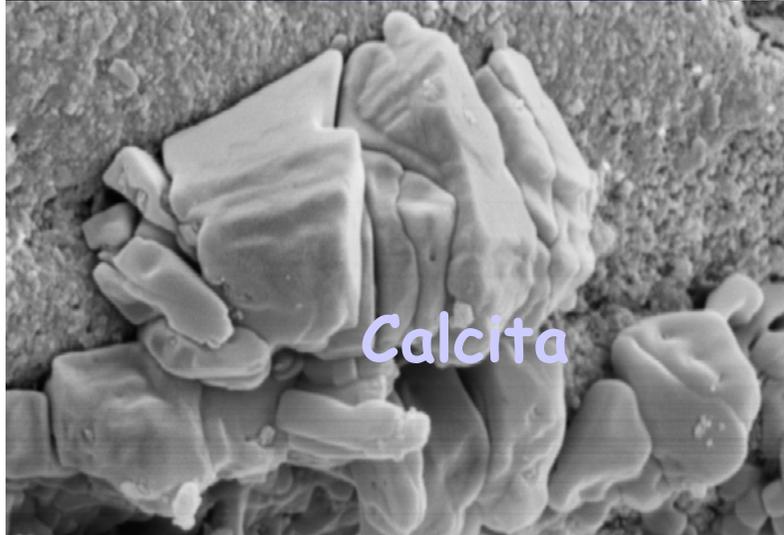
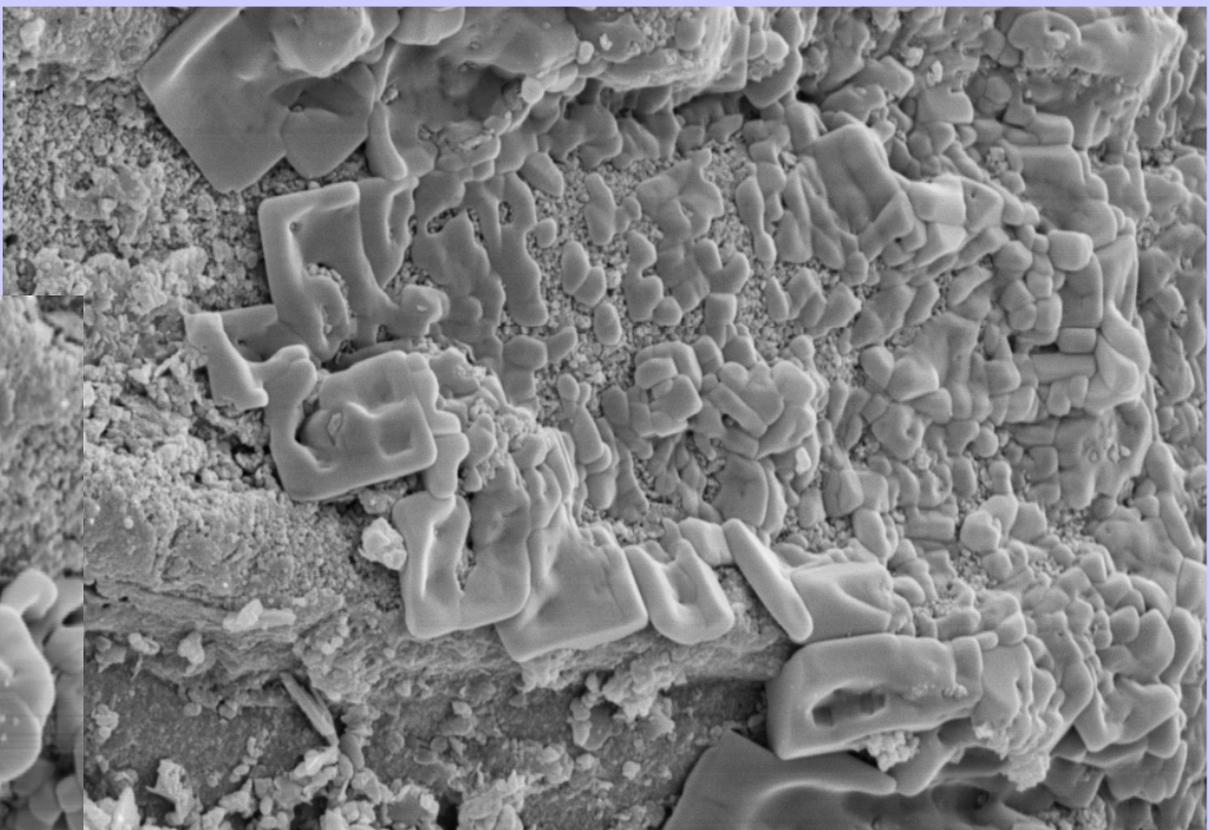
7SET9

Amostra Setiba 9: paleonível 1,7 ✎ 1,0m



Aragonita

IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 25 mm Mag= 1
10µm Photo No.=9 Detector=



Calcita

IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 25 mm Mag= 10.00 K X
3µm Photo No.=11 Detector= SE1

7SET9 USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 25 mm
10µm Photo No.=10

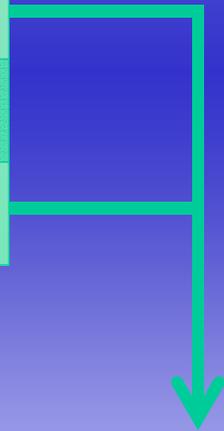
Mag= 5.00 K X
Detector= SE1 7SET9

Resultado II. Datações

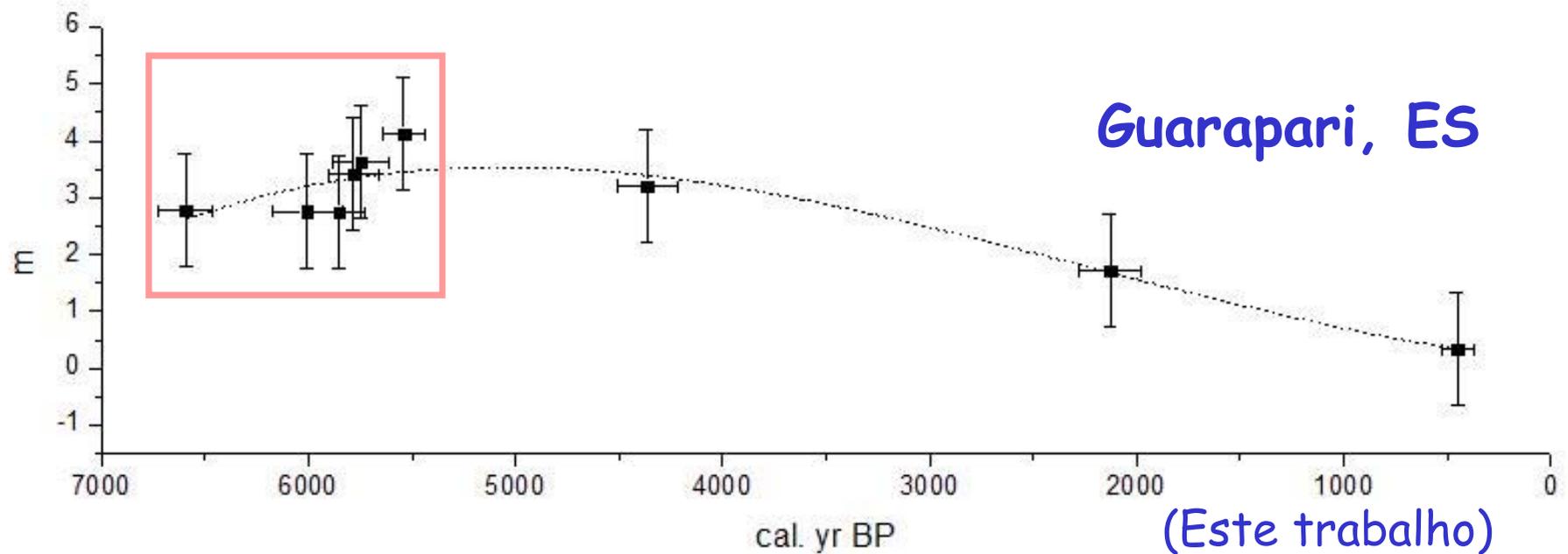
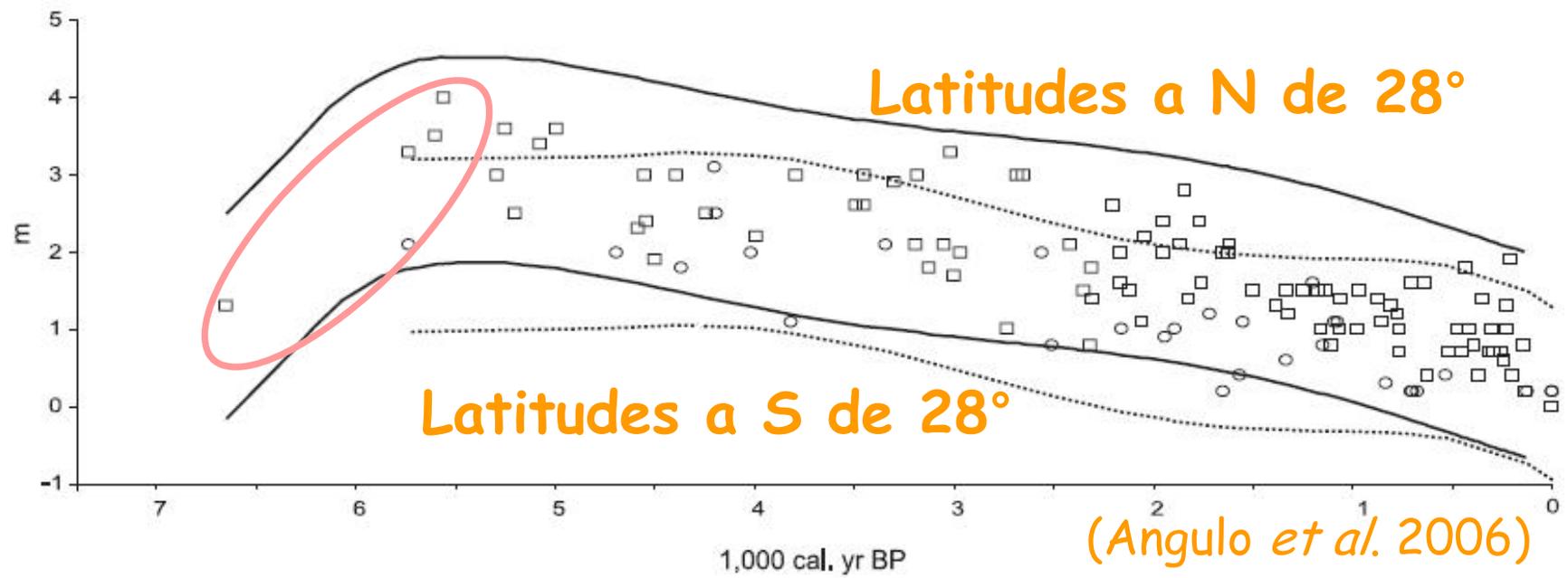
Código da amostra	Idade calibrada (anos cal. AP, 2σ)
ER-A	5436 - 5645
ER-AC	5205 - 5467
SET-9	1977 - 2280
SET-9C	2025 - 2303

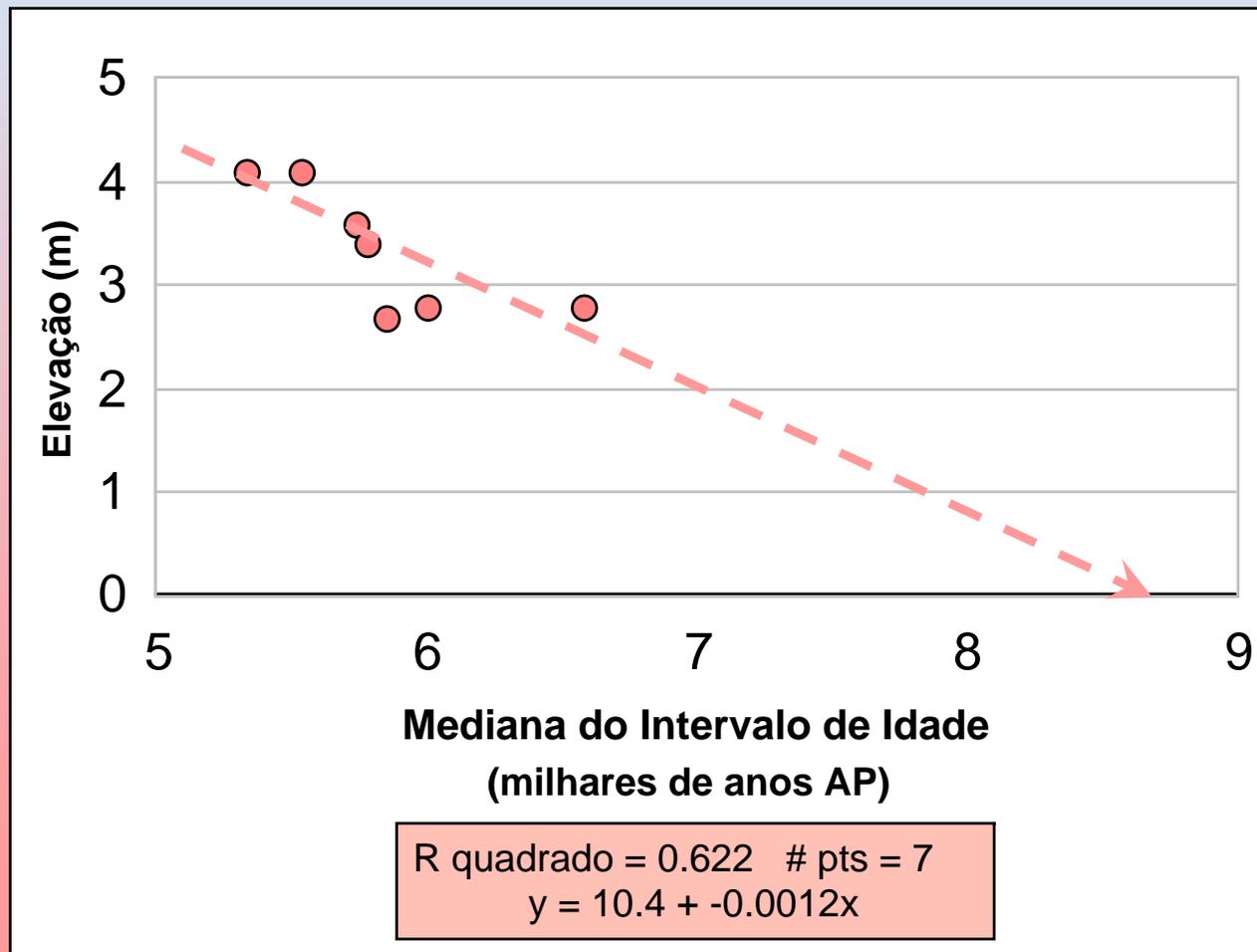
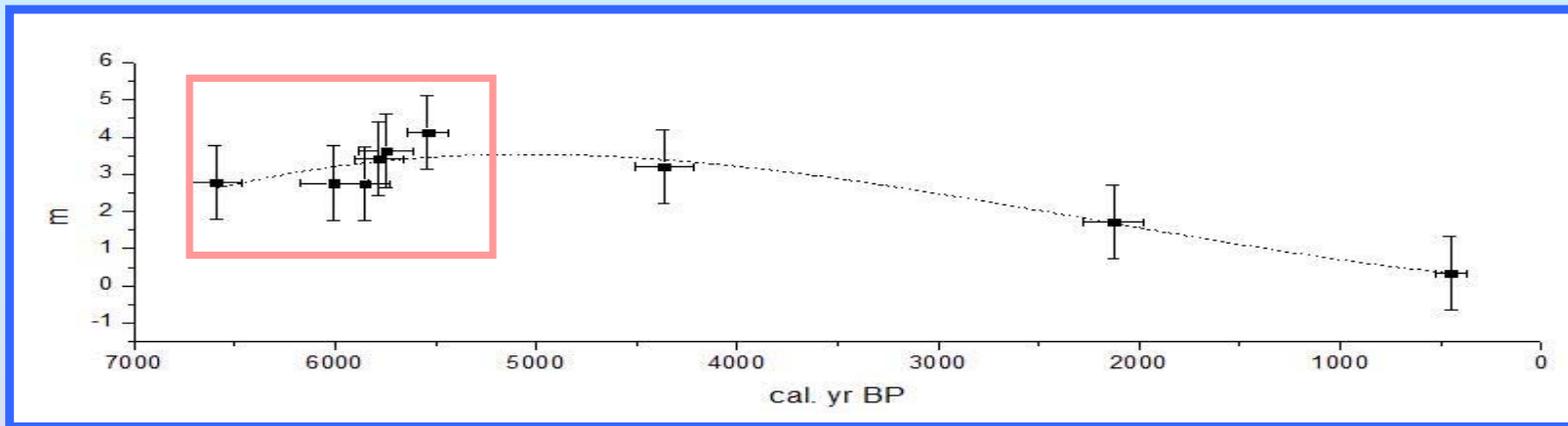


APENAS
ARAGONITA



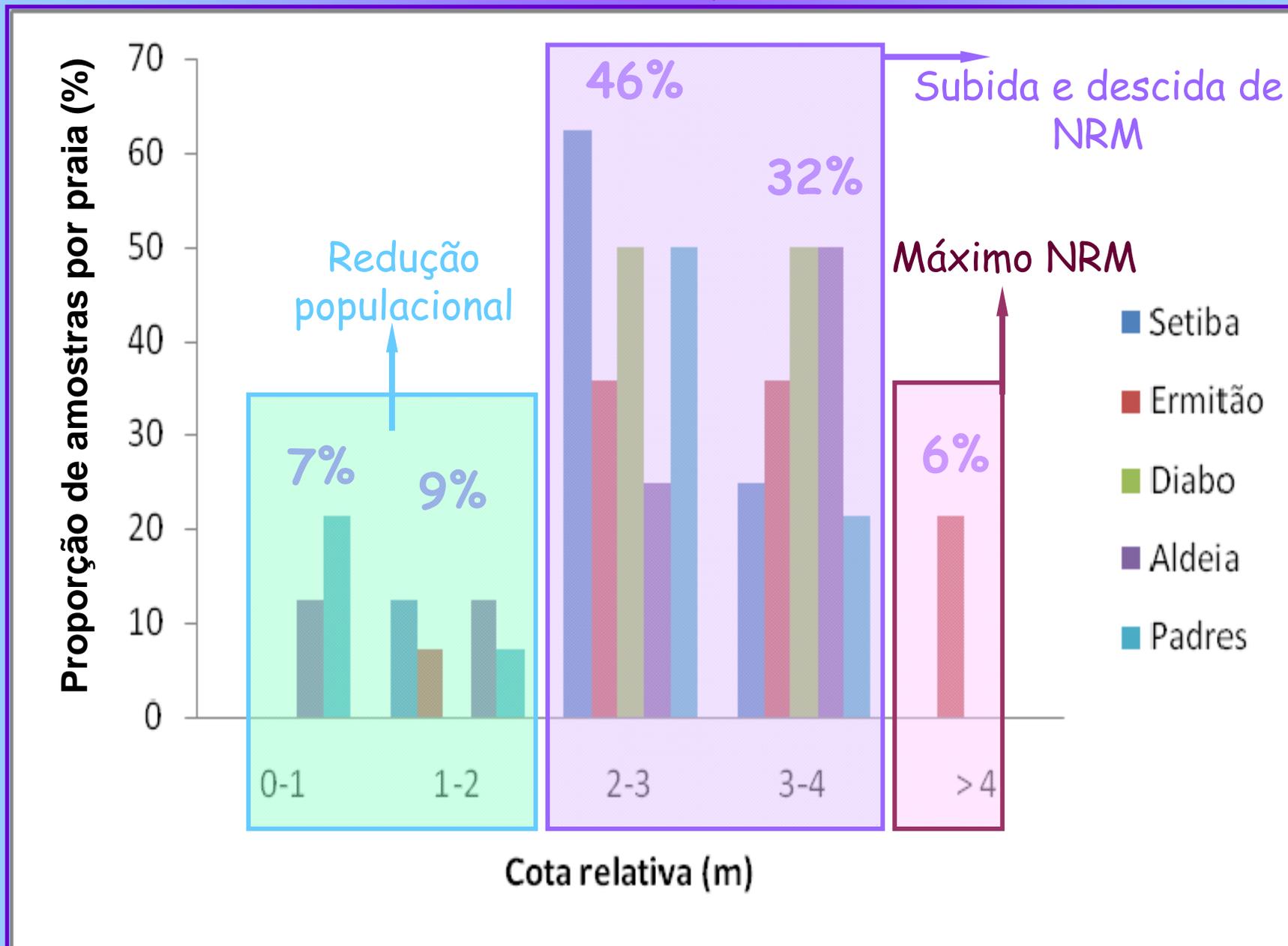
ARAGONITA
+
CALCITA





Resultado IV. Distribuição espacial

Intervalos de paleonível



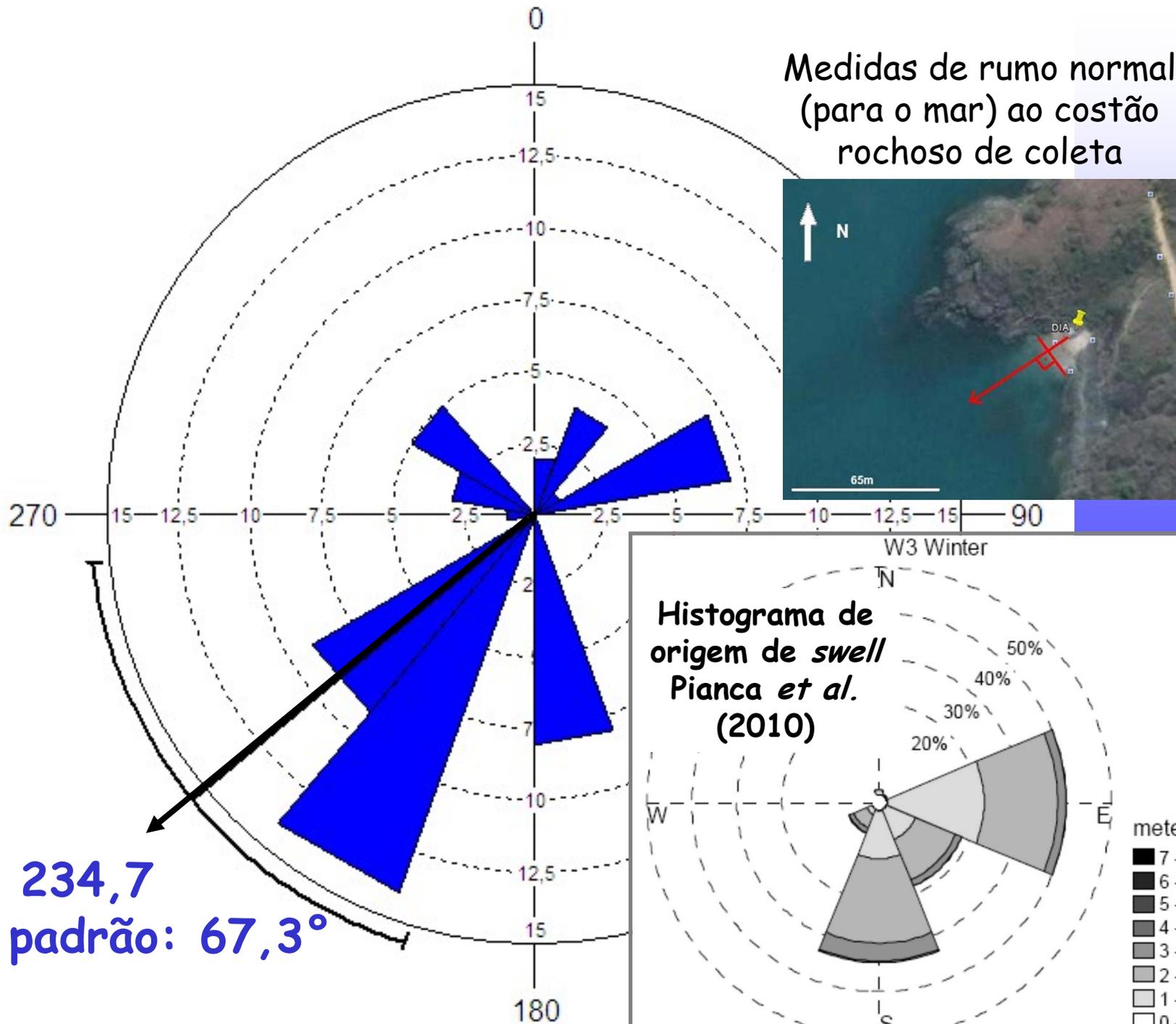
Resultado V. Distribuição espacial

Medidas da normal ao costão rochoso de coleta, rumo ao mar



Exemplo do ponto de coleta no morro da Pescaria
(praia do Diabo)

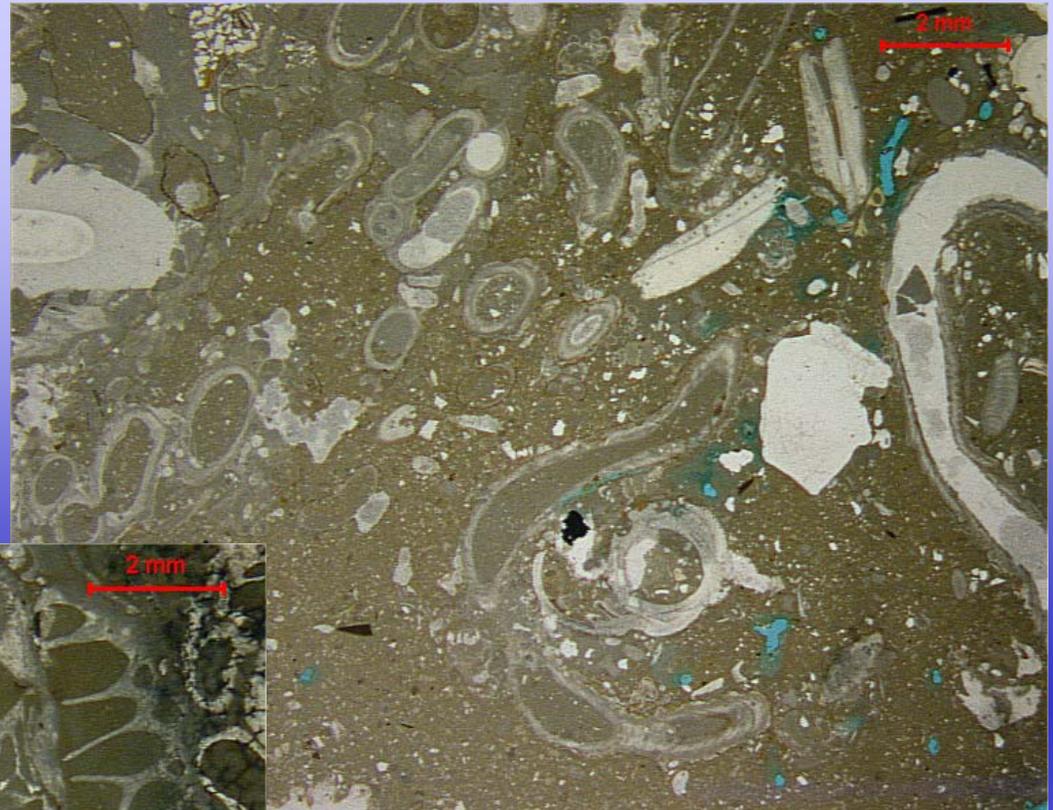
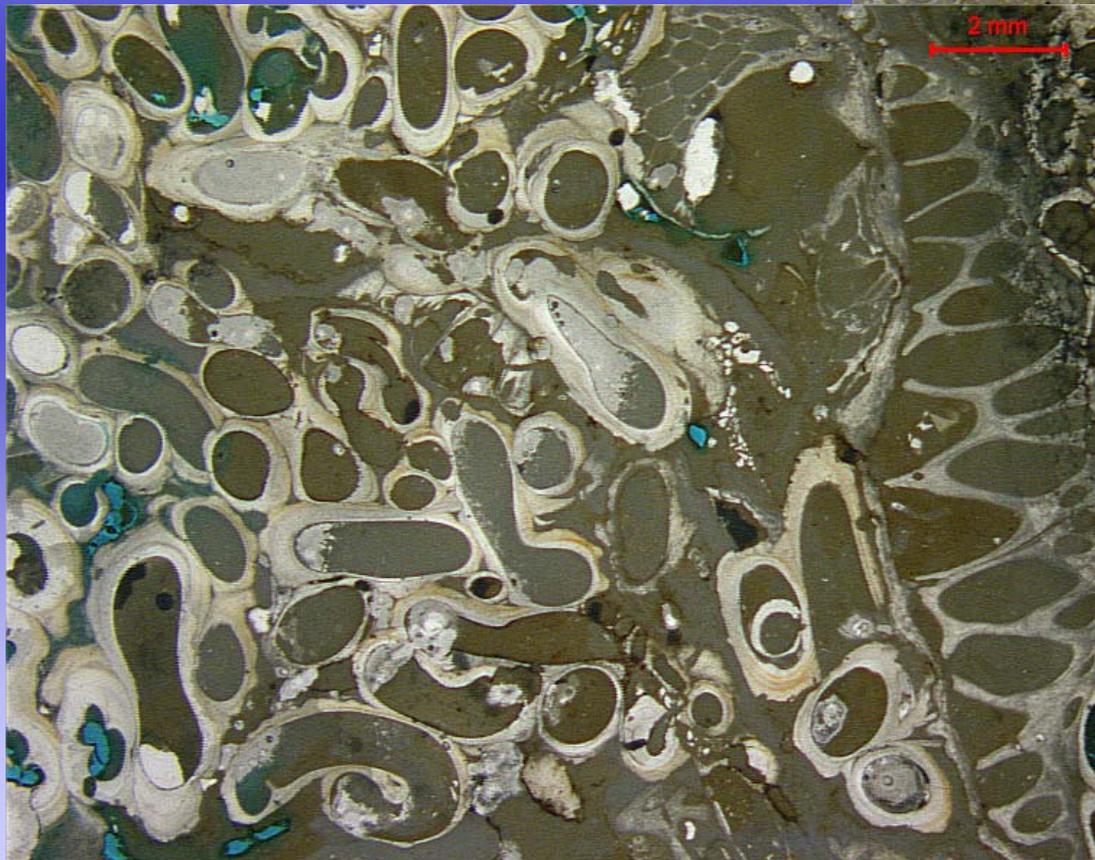
N: 54



Média: 234,7
Desvio padrão: 67,3°

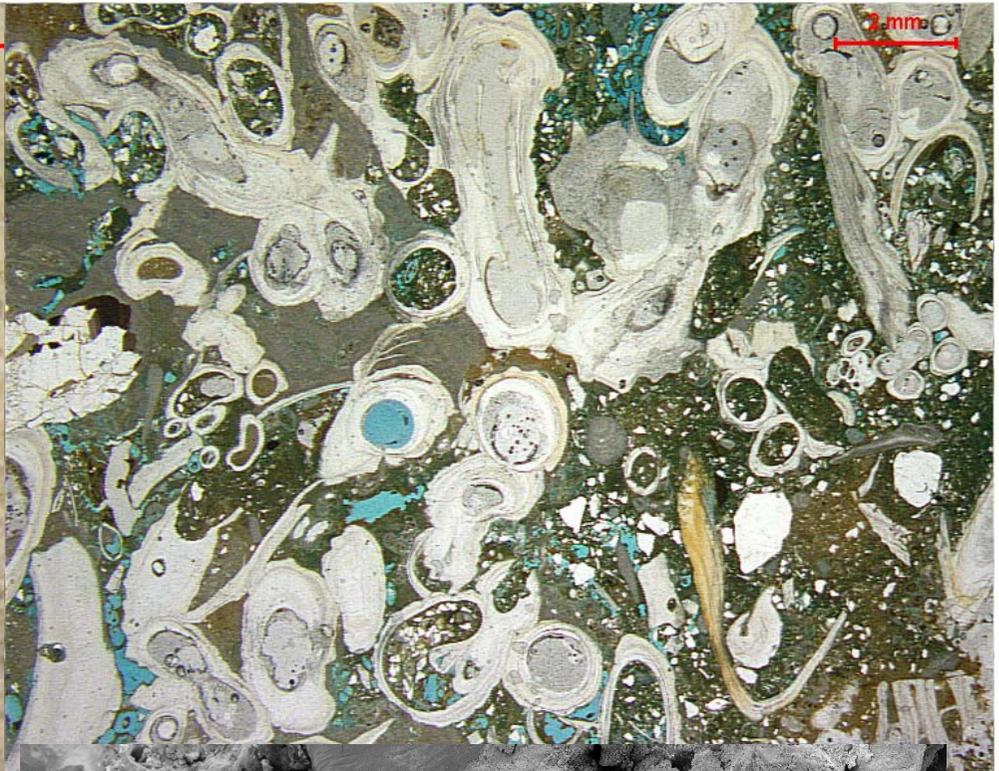
Resultado VI. Caracterização morfológica

5900 anos AP
2,7 ✎ 1,0m



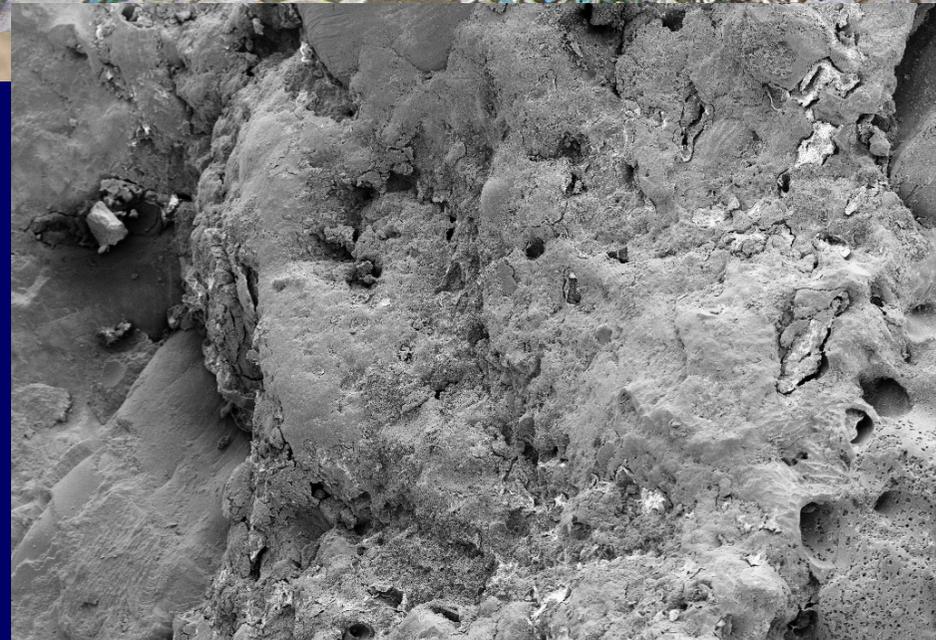
5800 anos AP
3,4 ✎ 1,0m

Subida do NRM



Máximo NRM

Ermitão, 5500 anos AP
4,1  1,0m



IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV
1.0mm

WD= 18 mm
Photo No.=23

Mag= 60 X
Detector= SE1

ERA

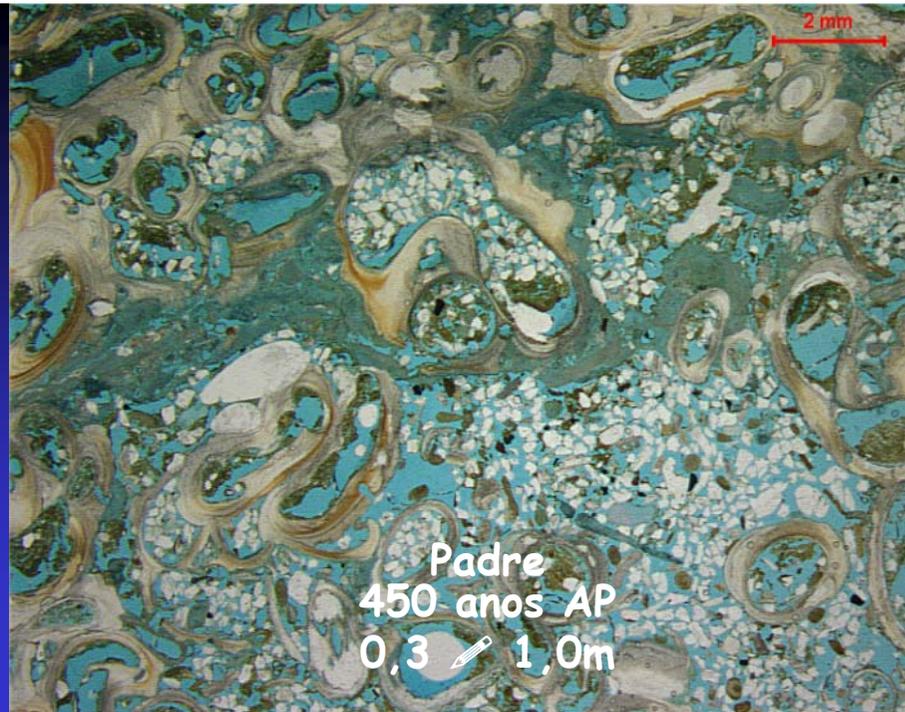
Descida do NRM

2 mm

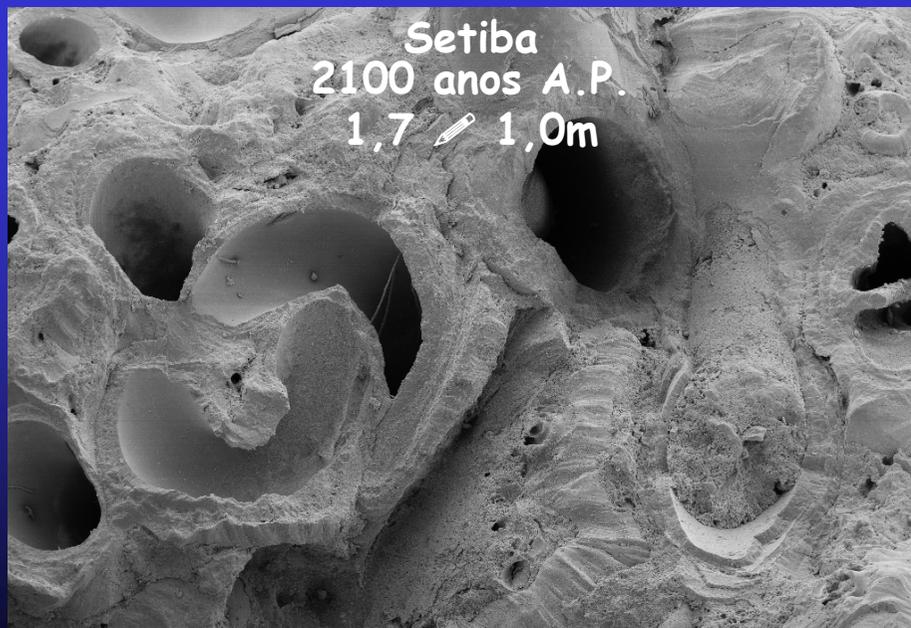


2 mm

Padre
450 anos AP
0,3 ✎ 1,0m



Setiba
2100 anos A.P.
1,7 ✎ 1,0m



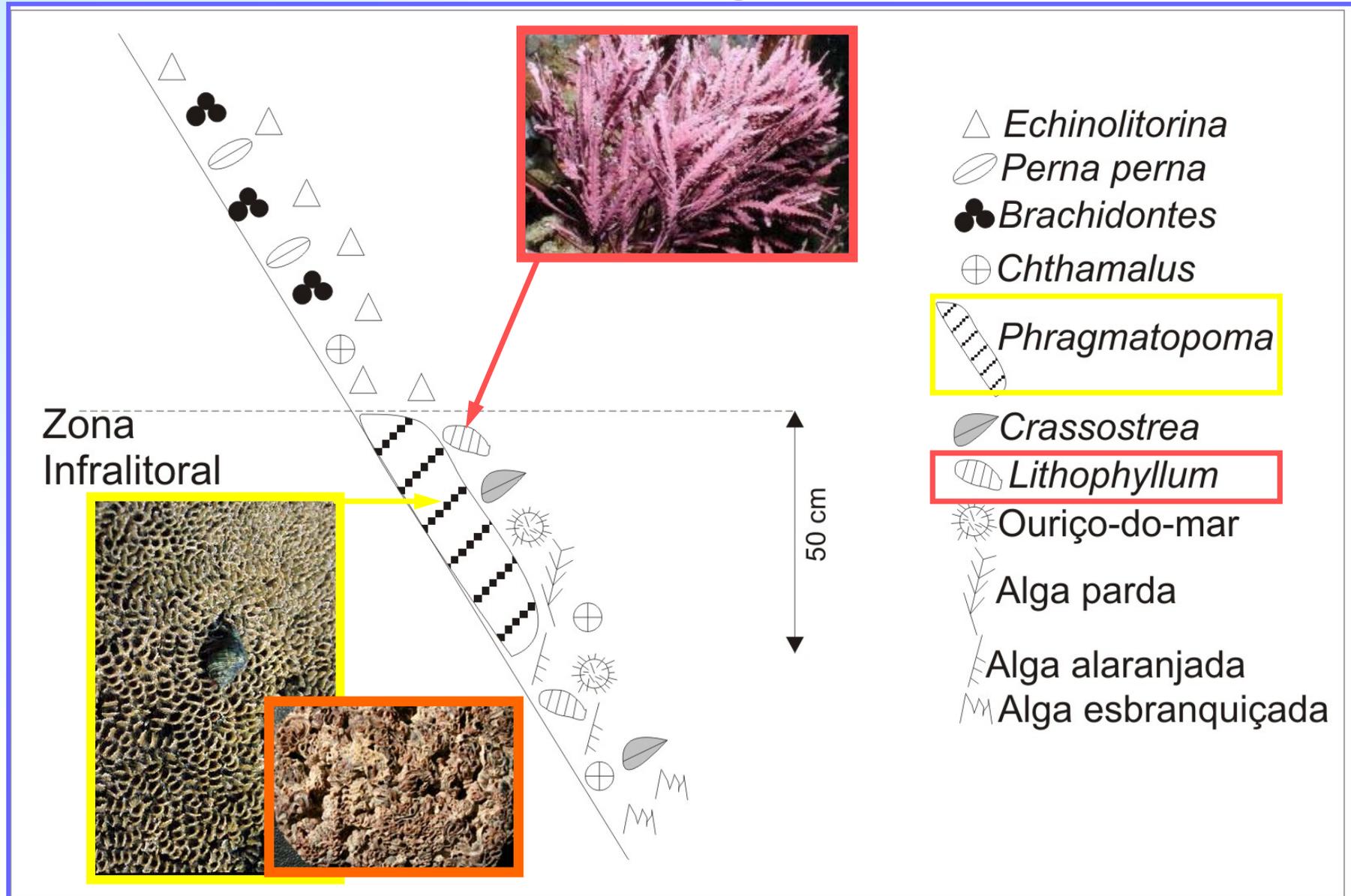
1 mm



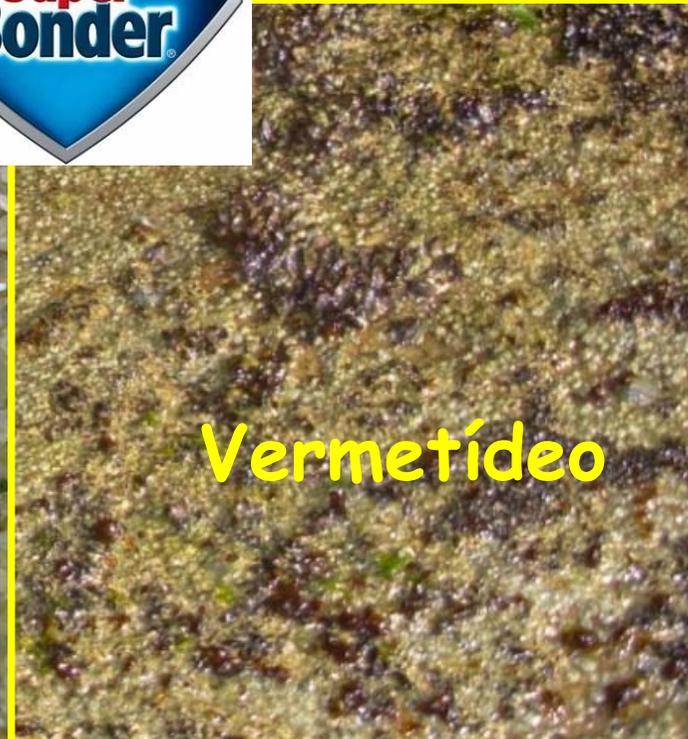
IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 25 mm Mag= 60 X 7SET9
1.1mm Photo No.=1 Detector= SE1

Resultado VII. Zoneamento biológico

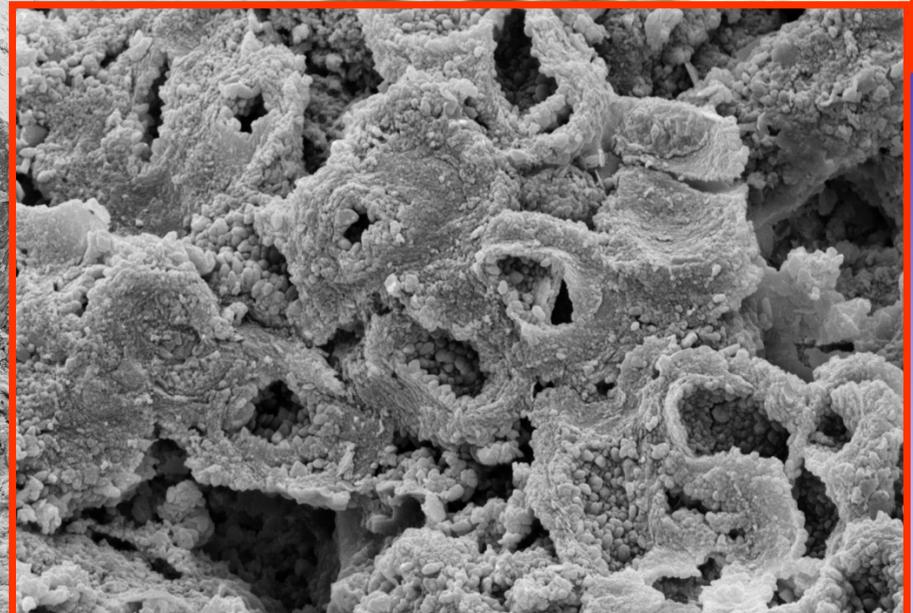
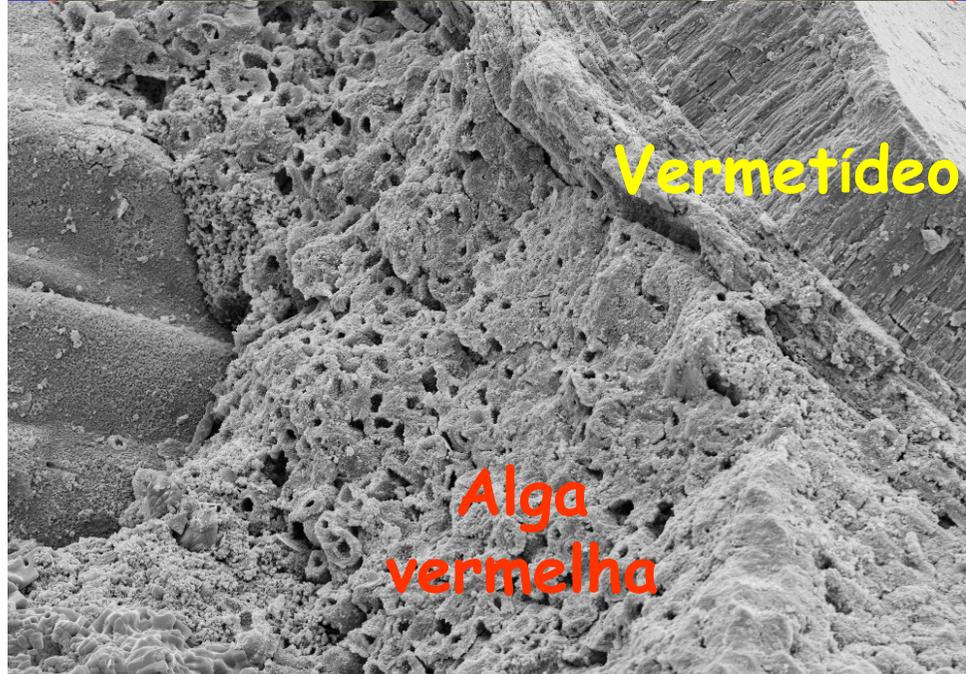
(consultoria do Dr. Luiz Simone e do MsC. Rodrigo César Marques, Museu de Zoologia da USP)



Associações biológicas



Associações biológicas

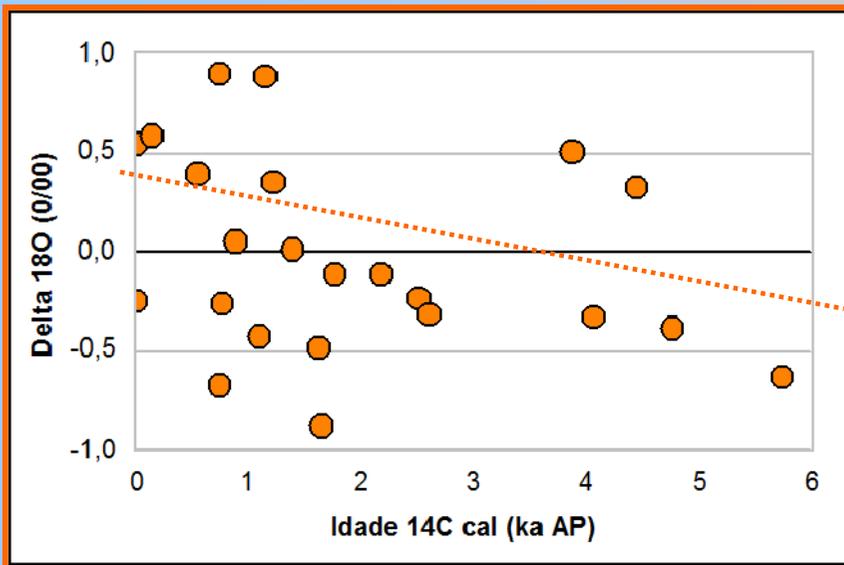


IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 18 mm Mag= 1.00 K X 7SET9
30µm Photo No.=14 Detector= SE1

IGc-USP EHT=20.00 kV WD= 18 mm Mag= 5.00 K X 7SET9
10µm Photo No.=16 Detector= SE1

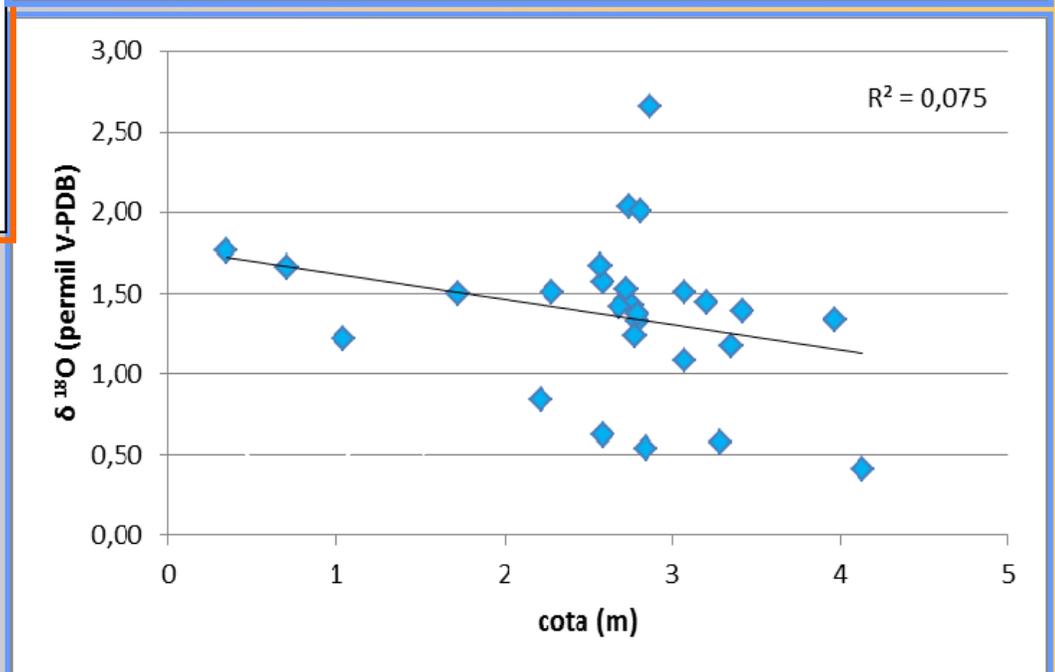
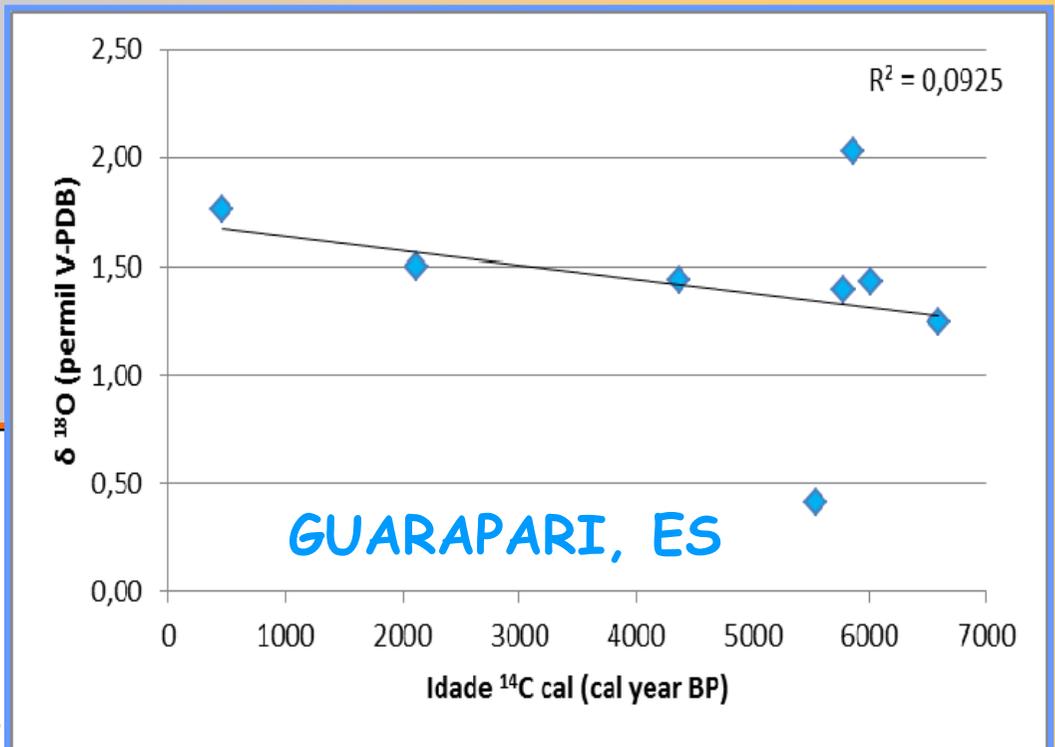
Resultado VIII. Isótopos estáveis de oxigênio

LAGUNA-IMBITUBA, SC
Dados de Angulo *et al.* (1999)



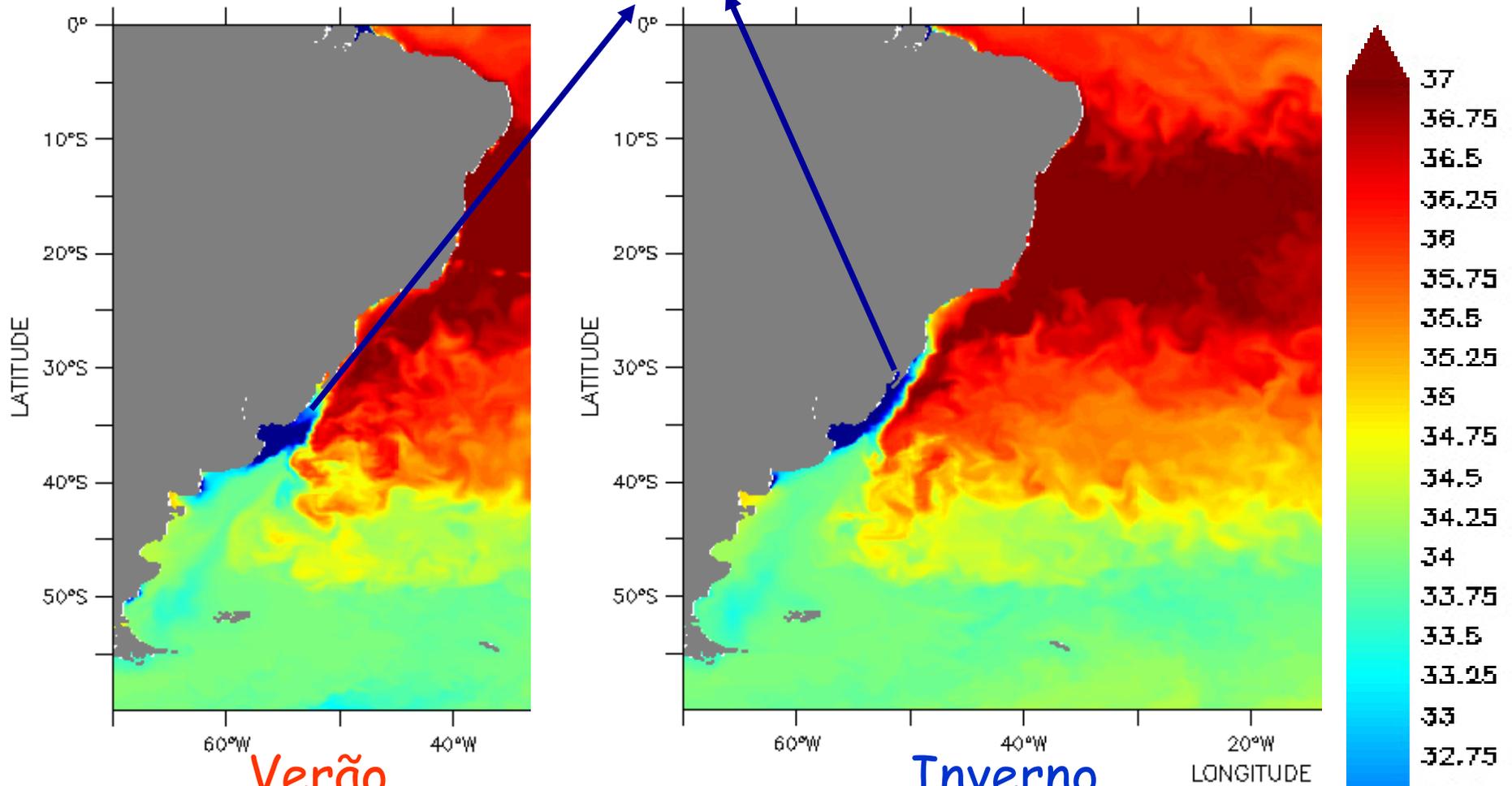
$R = 0,289$
 α (erro I) = 0,1

$\delta^{18}O$ SC < $\delta^{18}O$ ES



Pluma de La Plata

South_Atlantic



Depth (m) : 0
Time : 30-JAN-2013 (analysis)

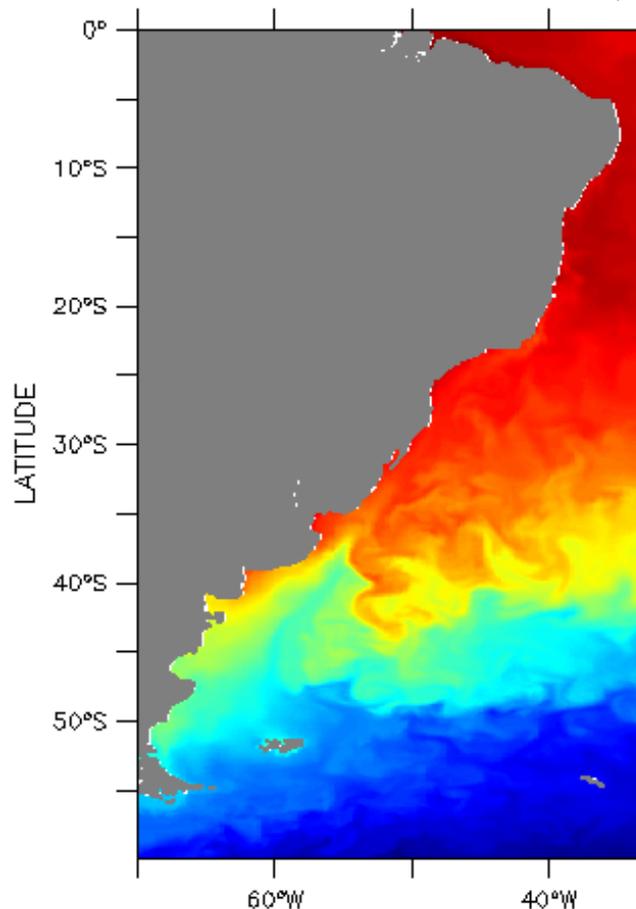
Depth (m) : 0
Time : 25-JUL-2012 (analysis)

Salinity (psu)

Hoje, pode alcançar a latitude 28 S (Laguna, SC),
no inverno

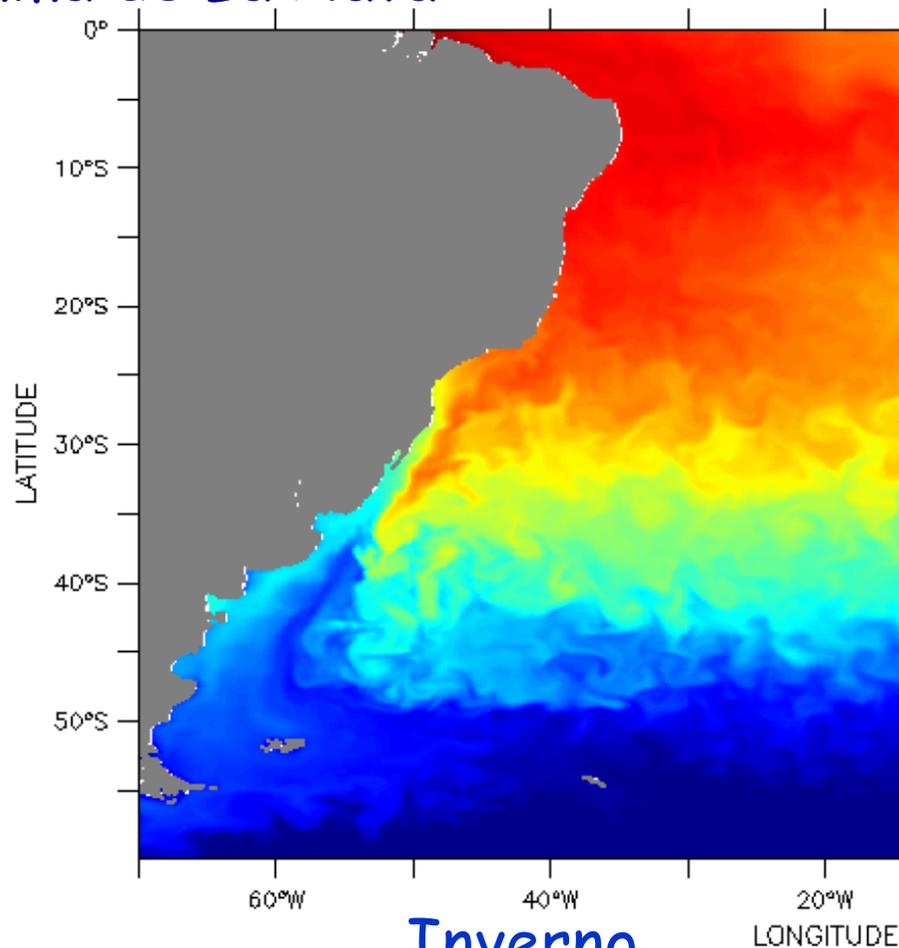
Pluma de La Plata

South_Atlantic



Verão

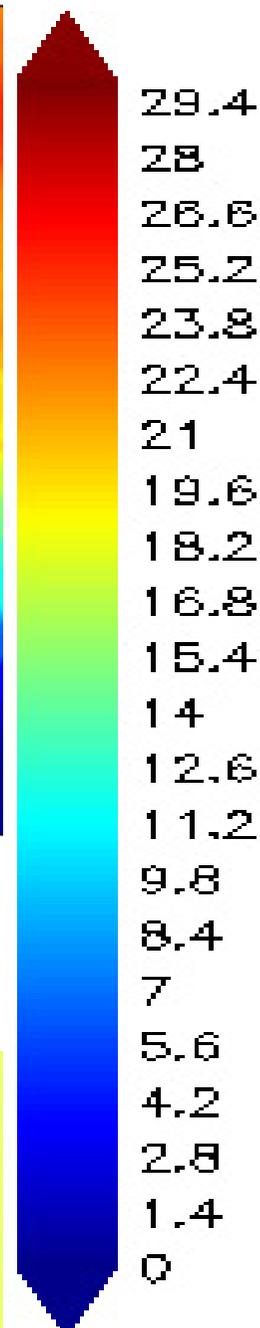
Depth (m) : 0
Time : 30-JAN-2013 (analysis)

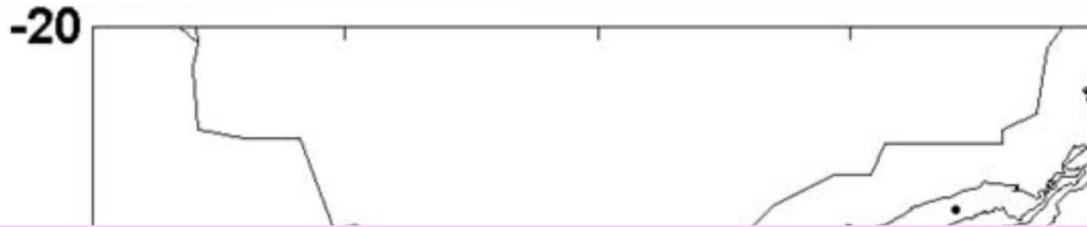


Inverno

Tei Depth (m) : 0
Time : 25-JUL-2012 (analysis)

Temperature

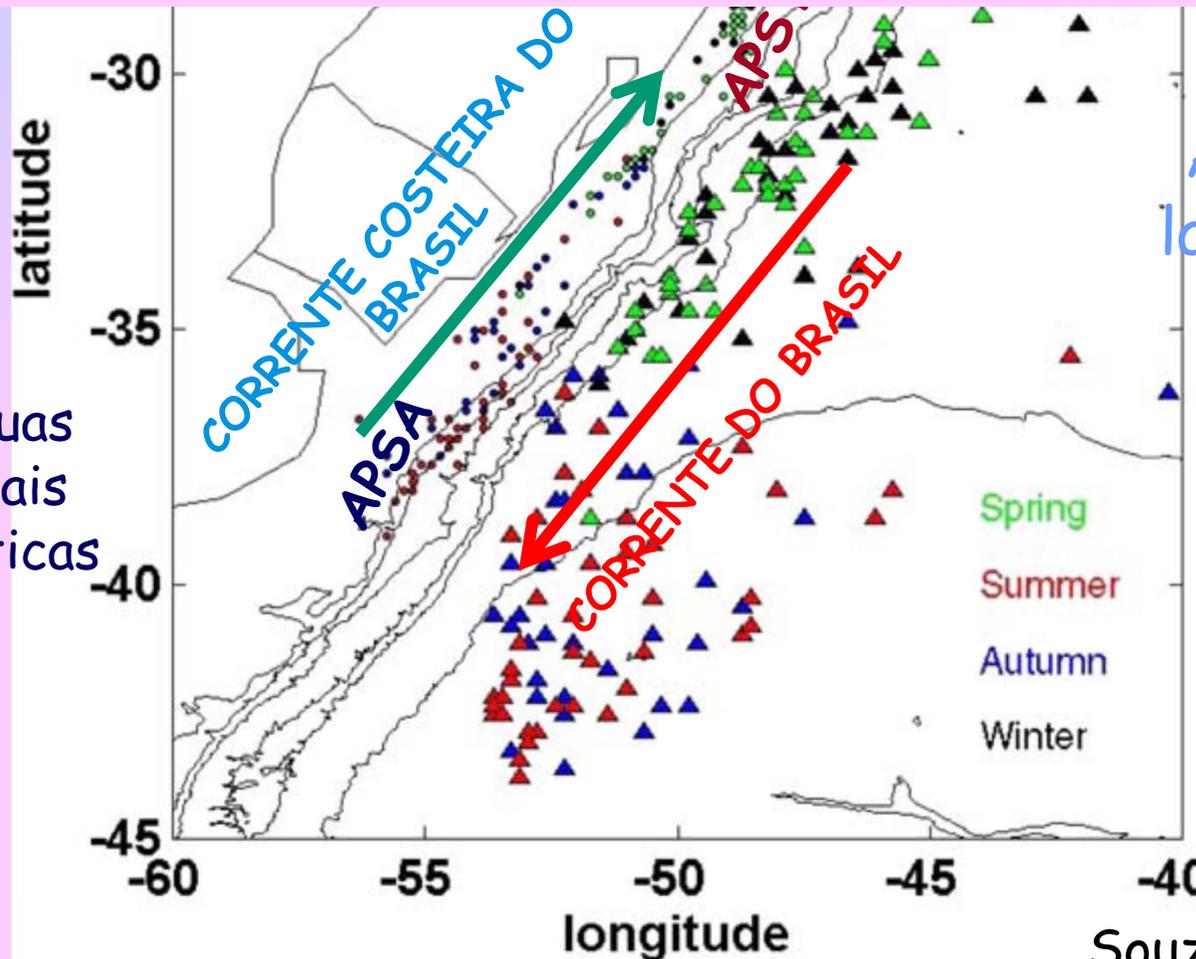




APST: Águas Plataformais Subtropicais

$$\Delta\delta^{18}\text{O} = \delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{Guarapari}} - \delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{Laguna}}$$

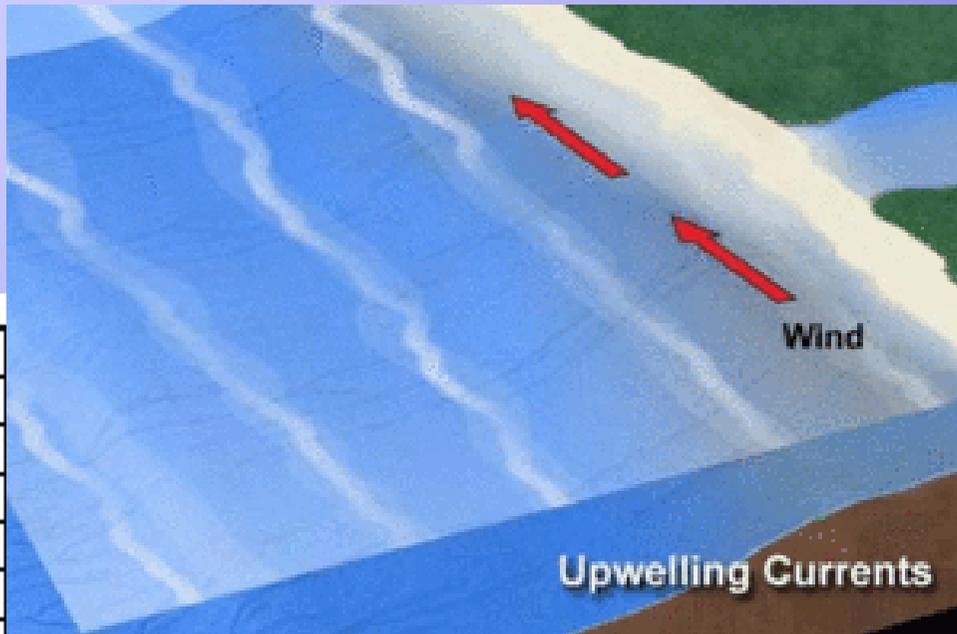
$\Delta\delta^{18}\text{O} \approx 1,6\text{‰}$: constante ao longo dos últimos 6 mil anos



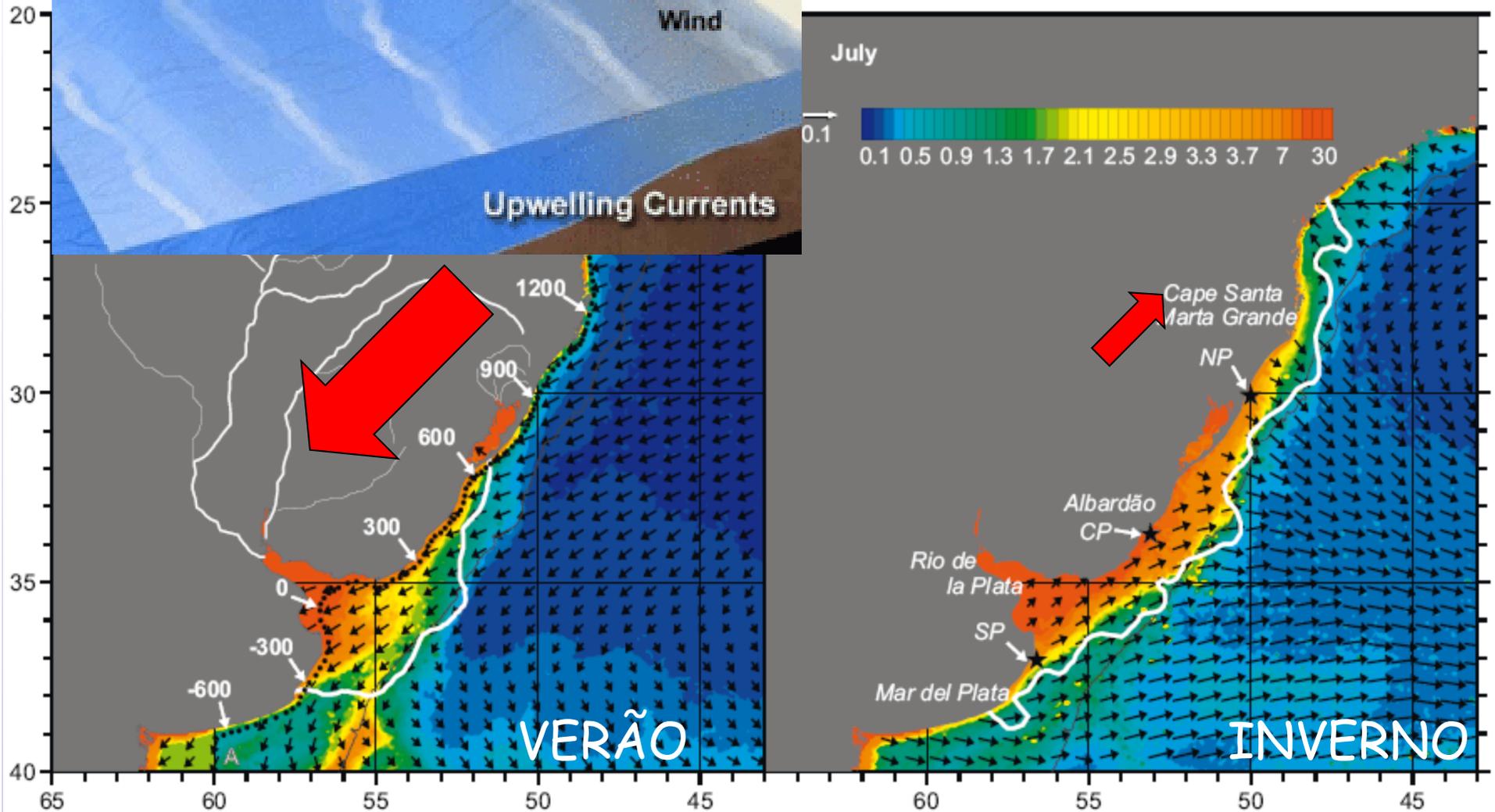
APSA: Águas Plataformais Subantárticas

Alcançaria a latitude 24 S, no inverno

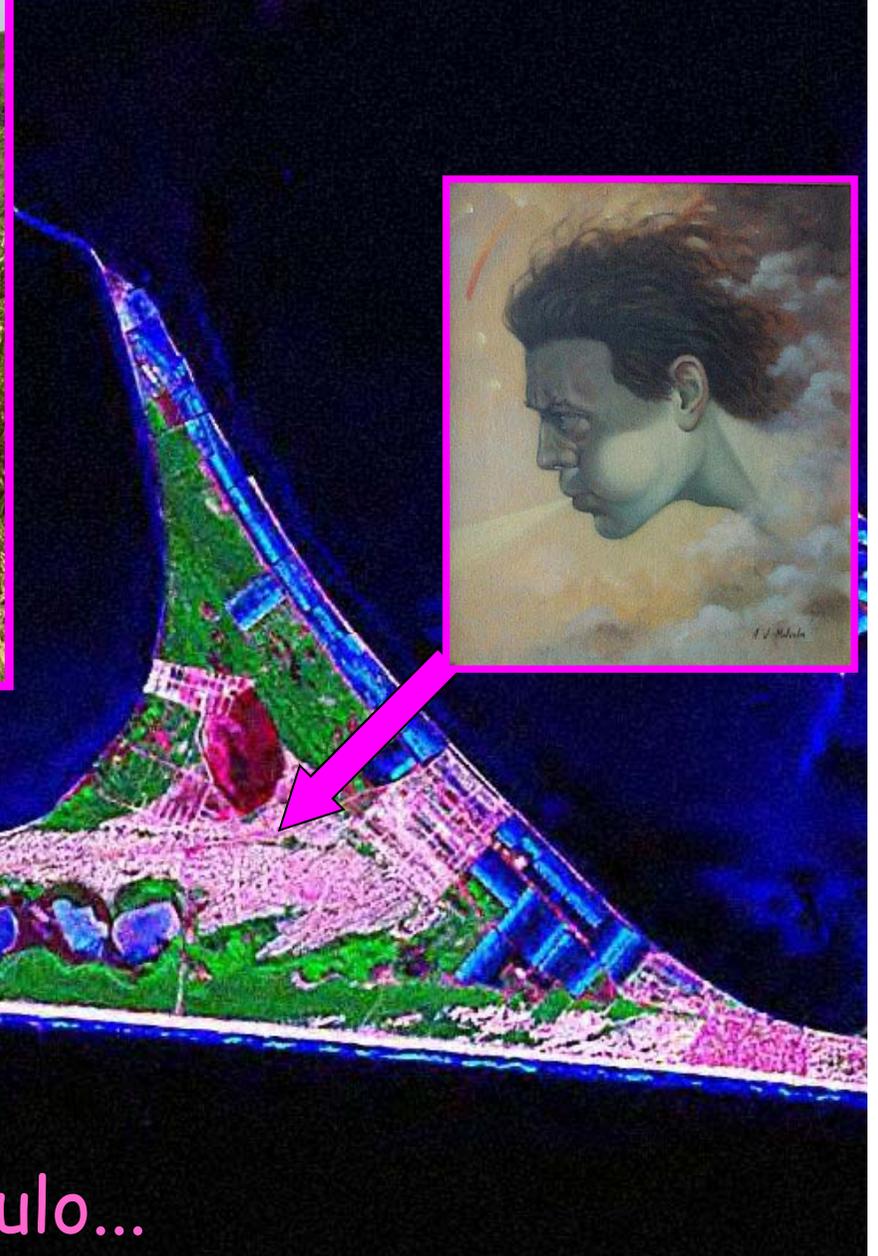
Souza *et al.* (2004)



Vento



Piola et al. (2008)



Cenas do próximo capítulo...

A photograph of a sunset over a beach. The sun is low on the horizon, casting a golden glow across the sky and reflecting on the water and sand. Two people are silhouetted against the bright sky as they stand on a dark rock formation on the left side of the frame. The waves are breaking gently on the shore. A speech bubble is overlaid on the top right of the image, containing the text 'Agradeço a atenção!'.

Agradeço a
atenção!